Contents

No. 1 JANUARY 1972

Acid–Base Balance and Sodium-to-Chloride Ratio in Diets of Laying Hens. *Israel Cohen, Shmuel Hurwitz and Arie Bar* 1

Fiber Digestion in the Beaver. *W. H. Hoover and S. D. Clarke* 9

Methylmalonate, Formiminoglutamate and Aminoimidazolecarboxamide Excretion of Vitamin B_{12}-deficient Germfree and Conventional Rats. *Susan M. Oace and Jane M. Abbott* 17

Influence of Amino Acid Level in the Diet upon Amino Acid Oxidation by the Rat. *I. M. Brookes, F. N. Owens and U. S. Garrigus* 27

Influence of Dietary Protein on Rat Skeletal Muscle Growth. *R. E. Howarth* 37

Redox and Phosphorylation States and Metabolite Concentrations in Frozen Clamped Livers of Rats Fed Diets Containing 1,3-Butanediol and DL-Carnitine. *Myron A. Mehlman and Richard L. Veech* 45

Effect of Protein Deprivation of Male Weanling Rats on the Kinetics of Hepatic Microsomal Enzyme Activity. *Marcel U. K. Mgbodile and T. Colin Campbell* 53

Carcass Amino Acids of the Rat under Conditions of Determination of Net Protein Utilization. *P. L. Pellett and Huda Kaba* 61

Selective Absorption of Macromolecules into Intestinal Epithelium and Blood by Neonatal Mice. *James G. Lecce* 69

Essential Fatty Acids in the Diet of Rainbow Trout (*Salmo gairdneri*): Growth, Feed Conversion and Some Gross Deficiency Symptoms. *J. D. Castell, R. O. Sinnhuber, J. H. Wales and D. J. Lee* 77

Essential Fatty Acids in the Diet of Rainbow Trout (*Salmo gairdneri*): Physiological Symptoms of EFA Deficiency. *J. D. Castell, R. O. Sinnhuber, D. J. Lee and J. H. Wales* 87

Essential Fatty Acids in the Diet of Rainbow Trout (*Salmo gairdneri*): Lipid Metabolism and Fatty Acid Composition. *J. D. Castell, D. J. Lee and R. O. Sinnhuber* 93

Effect of Intestinal Microflora on Iron and Zinc Metabolism, and on Activities of Metalloenzymes in Rats. *Bandaru S. Reddy, Julian R. Pleasants and Bernard S. Wostmann* 101

Studies on the Fate of Dietary Linoleic Acid in the Neonatal Rat. *D. M. Derry* 109

Growth and Food Intake of Rats Fed Tryptophan-imbalanced Diets with or without Niacin. *K. C. Pant, Q. R. Rogers and A. E. Harper* 117

Food Selection Studies of Rats Fed Tryptophan-imbalanced Diets with or without Niacin. *K. C. Pant, Q. R. Rogers and A. E. Harper* 131

Site of Phosphorus Absorption from the Intestine of the Horse. *H. F. Schryver, H. F. Hintz, P. H. Craig, D. E. Hogue and J. E. Lowe* 143

Letters 149

Guide for Authors 151

Generic Descriptors and Trivial Names for Vitamins and Related Compounds 157

No. 2 FEBRUARY 1972

Effect of Histidine and Ascorbic Acid on the Absorption and Retention of ^{59}Fe by Iron-depleted Rats. *Darrell Van Campen* 165

Quantitative Effect of Excess Lysine on the Ability of Arginine to Promote Chick Weight Gain. *Neil K. Allen, D. H. Baker, H. M. Scott and H. W. Norton* 171

Tissue Antioxidant Effect of Ocean Hake Fish and Fermented Soybean (Tempeh) as Protein Sources in Rats. *Linda H. Chen, L. V. Packett and Insun Yun* 181

Polysaccharide Requirements of the Angoumois Grain Moth, *Sitotroga cerealella* (Oliv.). *G. M. Chippendale* 187

Hydroxylysine Metabolism in Rats, Mice, and Chickens. *R. A. Hiles, C. J. Willett and L. M. Henderson* 195

Selection of Chicks to Minimize Variation in Growth Studies. *L. W. Stillway, A. C. Wiese and C. F. Petersen* 205

Long-term Adaptation of Weanling Rats to High Dietary Levels of Methionine and Serine. *Anik Girard-Globa, Pierre Robin and Marguerite Forestier* 209

Effect of Different Levels and Proportions of Methionine, Cystine, Choline, and Inorganic Sulfur on Growth and Body Composition of Young Rats. *Martha H. Byington, Jean M. Howe and Helen E. Clark* 219

Performance of Laying Hens Fed Carbohydrate-free Diets. *David A. Roland, Sr. and Hardy M. Edwards, Jr.* 229

Effect of Age and Dietary Carbohydrate Source on the Responses of Rats to Forced Exercise. *Richard A. Ahrens, Carol L. Bishop and Carolyn D. Berdanier* 241

Effects of Dietary Lipids on Growth, Food Conversion, Lipid and Fatty Acid Composition of Channel Catfish. *Robert R. Stickney and James W. Andrews* 249

Nickel Deprivation in Chicks. *F. William Sunderman, Jr., Shozo Nomoto, Richard Morang, Maria W. Nechay, Carol N. Burke and Svend W. Nielsen* 259

Phosphorus Deprivation: the Metabolism of Vitamin D_3 and 25-Hydroxycholecalciferol in Rats. *John G. Haddad, Jr., Vincenza Boisseau and Louis V. Avioli* 269

Further Studies on the Effect of Dietary Carbohydrate and Fat on Protein Metabolism in Rats. *Kiwao Nakano, Mitsutoshi Katsuzaki, Masumi Mizutani and Kiyoshi Ashida* 283

Cerebral Lipids and Amino Acids in the Vitamin B_6-deficient Suckling Rat. *Donald J. Kurtz, Harvey Levy and Julian N. Kanfer* 291

Effect of Intestinal Microflora on Age-associated Changes in Hepatic Xanthine Oxidase and in Bone Mineral Composition in Rats. *Bandaru S. Reddy and Morris Pollard* 299

No. 3 MARCH 1972

Editorial Announcement 307

Joules vs. Calories in Nutrition. *Max Kleiber* 309

Role of Vitamins in Taurine Synthesis from Sulfate by the Chick. *Richard C. Tomichek, Neil L. Sass and William G. Martin* 313

Rat Liver Histidase: Glucose Repression and Half-life after Casein Hydrolysate Feeding. *Shih Ching Lee, Jean K. Tews, Margot L. Morris and Alfred E. Harper* 319

Characterization of Vitamin K from Human Liver. *Theodore J. Duello and John T. Matschiner* 331

Effect of Dietary Fructose on Fatty Acid Synthesis in Adipose Tissue and Liver of the Rat. *M. M. Chevalier, J. H. Wiley and G. A. Leveille* 337

Effect of Zinc Deprivation from Day 12, 15, or 18 of Gestation on Parturition in the Rat. *Jean Apgar* 343

Cholesterol and Fatty Acid Synthesis in Chicks Fed Different Levels of Protein. *Shu-jen Chang Yeh and Gilbert A. Leveille* 349

Effect of Excess L-Histidine Diet on Active Transport of L-Histidine by Isolated Rat Small Intestine. *Yukio Nakamura, Kyoden Yasumoto and Hisateru Mitsuda* 359

Interrelationships of Sulfate and Glucuronide Conjugation in Indole-fed Rats. *Olga B. Martinez and Daphne A. Roe* 365

Effects of Dietary Fiber Levels on Weight Gain, Cecal Volume and Volatile Fatty Acid Production in Rabbits. *W. H. Hoover and R. N. Heitmann* 375

Iron Deficiency Anemia and Physical Performance and Activity of Rats. V. *Reggie Edgerton, Susan L. Bryant, C. A. Gillespie and Gerald W. Gardner* 381

Influence of Cold on Liver Lipids of Rats at Different Levels of Dietary Protein. *D. G. Therriault and M. A. Mehlman* 401

Effect of Protein Intake on Amino Acid Transport and Adenosine 3′,5′-Monophosphate Content in Rat Liver. *Jean K. Tews, Nancy A. Woodcock and A. E. Harper* 409

Prevention by Fluoride of Magnesium Deficiency Defects such as Growth Inhibition, Renal Abnormalities, Hyperuremia, and Hyperphosphatemia in KK Mice. *Yukihiko Hamuro* 419

Maternal Diet as a Factor in Adipose Tissue Cellularity and Metabolism in the Young Rat. *Jerome L. Knittle* 427

Free Plasma Amino Acids in Selenium-deficient Lambs and Rats. *P. D. Whanger, N. D. Pedersen, D. H. Elliot, P. H. Weswig and O. H. Muth* 435

Hepatic Glutathione Reductase and Riboflavin Concentrations in Experimental Deficiency of Thiamin and Riboflavin in Rats. *Mahtab S. Bamji and D. Sharada* 443

No. 4 APRIL 1972

Cation–Anion Balance in Relation to Arginine Metabolism in the Chick. *M. W. Stutz, J. E. Savage and B. L. O'Dell* 449

Effect of Fat Level in Isonitrogenous Diets on the Composition of Avian Pancreatic Juice. *H. Winston Hulan and Francis H. Bird* 459

Comparison of Pancreatic Changes Induced in Rats by Soybean and Egg-white Trypsin Inhibitors Fed with Different Levels of Nitrogen. *Elizabeth P. Macleod, Jane P. Derbenwick and Jean T. Snook* 469

Urea Levels, Protein and Diethylstilbestrol for Growing Steers Fed Purified Diets. *R. R. Oltjen, L. L. Slyter and R. L. Wilson* 479

Influence of Level and Source of Nitrogen Intake on Liver Glutamine Synthetase Activity in the Chick. *G. W. Horn and W. R. Featherston* .. 489

Quantitative Studies on Amino Acid Absorption in Sheep. *I. D. Hume, D. R. Jacobson and G. E. Mitchell, Jr.* 495

Effect of Protein Deprivation and of Starvation on DNA Synthesis in Resting and Regenerating Rat Liver. *G. Montecuccoli, F. Novello and F. Stirpe* 507

Effect of Dietary Fats on the Serum Lipoproteins in Thyroidectomized Dogs. *Arnold W. Lindall, Francisco Grande and Alvin Schultz* ... 515

Zinc–DDT Interrelationships in Growth and Reproduction in the Rat. *J. P. Feaster, C. H. Van Middelem and G. K. Davis* 523

Effect of Histidine, Histamine, and Aspirin on Sulfur-35 Metabolism in Zinc-deficient Chick Bone. *Richard P. Dowdy and Forrest H. Nielsen* 529

Sensitivity of the Immunological Response to the Nutritional Status of Rats. *B. N. Nalder, A. W. Mahoney, R. Ramakrishnan and D. G. Hendricks* 535

Liver and Kidney Gluconeogenic and Lipogenic Enzyme Activities and Synthesis of Glucose by Kidney Cortex Slices in Rats Fed 1,3-Butanediol-containing Diets. *Myron A. Mehlman, Richard B. Tobin and Robert J. Paquet* 543

The Long-term Effects of Meal-eating on Lipogenesis, Enzyme Activity, and Longevity in the Rat. *Gilbert A. Leveille* 549

Interrelationships Between Dietary Methionine and Cystine as Reflected by Growth, Certain Hepatic Enzymes and Liver Composition of Weanling Rats. *Barbara M. Shannon, Jean M. Howe and Helen E. Clark* 557

Isolation and Properties of Soluble Elastin from Copper-deficient Chicks. *R. B. Rucker and W. Goettlich-Riemann* 563

Relation of Riboflavin Deficiency to Corticosteroid Metabolism and Red Cell Hypoplasia in Baboons. *Henry Foy, Athena Kondi and Zulfikarali H. M. Verjee* 571

No. 5 MAY 1972

Degradation of Lysine in Chicks. *Shu-heh Wang and M. C. Nesheim* ... 583

Starvation and Refeeding: Effects on the Periodicity of Tryptophan and Tyrosine Metabolism in Mice. *Ralph P. Francesconi, Richard Cotter and Milton Mager* ... 597

Effect of Dietary Lysine Level on Plasma Free Amino Acids in Adult Cockerels. *Takuo Ohno and Iwao Tasaki* ... 603

Lipogenesis in the Ruminant: in vitro Study of Tissue Sites, Carbon Source and Reducing Equivalent Generation for Fatty Acid Synthesis. *D. L. Ingle, D. E. Bauman and U. S. Garrigus* ... 609

Lipogenesis in the Ruminant: in vivo Site of Fatty Acid Synthesis in Sheep. *D. L. Ingle, D. E. Bauman and U. S. Garrigus* ... 617

Metabolism and Vitamin K Activity of *cis* Phylloquinone in Rats. *John T. Matschiner and Robert G. Bell* ... 625

Effect of Protein, Mineral, and Vitamin Depletion and Subsequent Repletion on Lipid Content in Rat Liver. *Yoritaka Aoyama and Kiyoshi Ashida* ... 631

Effect of Dietary Protein and Feeding Schedule on Hepatic Polysome Patterns in the Rat. *R. A. Symmons, E. J. Maguire and Q. R. Rogers* .. 639

Effect of Age on Gastrointestinal Absorption (Fe, Sr, Pb) in the Rat. *Gilbert B. Forbes and Julio C. Reina* ... 647

Evaluation of Zinc Availability in Foodstuffs of Plant and Animal Origin. *B. L. O'Dell, C. E. Burpo and J. E. Savage* ... 653

Pyruvate and Lactate in Human Blood and Saliva in Response to Different Carbohydrates. *J. L. Kelsay, K. M. Behall, J. M. Holden and H. C. Crutchfield* ... 661

Fatty Acid Synthesizing Systems in Chick Liver: Influences of Biotin Deficiency and Dietary Fat. *J. V. Mason and W. E. Donaldson* ... 667

Divalent Cation Uptakes by Rabbit Aorta — Interaction with Phospholipids. *Benjamin M. Sahagian and Sanford C. Spraragen* ... 673

Effect of Protein Level and Methionine Supplementation on Several Metabolic Responses in Turkey Poults. *Keh-Chuh Ting and S. L. Balloun* 681

Prevention of Oxidative Damage to Rat Erythrocytes by Dietary Selenium. *John T. Rotruck, A. L. Pope, H. E. Ganther and W. G. Hoekstra* 689

ERRATUM ... 697

No. 6 JUNE 1972

Effects of pH and Electrodialysis on the Binding of Vitamin B_{12} by β-Lactoglobulin and Associated Peptides. *James R. Kirk, J. R. Brunner, C. M. Stine and B. S. Schweigert* 699

Utilization of Linoleic Acid by the Rat Fetus. *D. M. Derry* 707

Effect of Microorganisms Upon Zinc Metabolism Using Germfree and Conventional Rats. *J. Cecil Smith, Jr., E. G. McDaniel, L. D. McBean, Floyd S. Doft and James A. Halsted* 711

Collagen Synthesis in Human Skin Fibroblasts: Effects of Ascorbate, α-Ketoglutarate and Ferrous Ion on Proline Hydroxylation. *Boyd R. Switzer and George K. Summer* 721

Interaction of Dietary Vitamin E and Protein Level or Lipid Source with Serum Cholesterol Level in Rats. *L. H. Chen, S. Liao and L. V. Packett* 729

Influence of Intermittent Fasting or Protein-free Feeding on Lipid Metabolism in Young Cockerels. *Gilbert A. Leveille and Yu-Yan Yeh* 733

Body Composition and Nutrient Utilization of Chicks Fed Amino Acid Diets Containing Graded Amounts of Either Isoleucine or Lysine. *J. G. Velu, H. M. Scott and D. H. Baker* 741

Choline Deficiency and Synthesis of Choline from Precursors in Mature Japanese Quail. *J. D. Latshaw and L. S. Jensen* 749

Protein Nutritional Value of *Opaque-2* Corn Grain for Human Adults. *Constance Kies and Hazel Metz Fox* 757

Effect of Biotin Deficiency on the Catabolism of Linoleate in the Rat. *Susan Travis, Melvin M. Mathias and Jacqueline Dupont* 767

Effect of Maternal Essential Fatty Acid Supply on Fatty Acid Composition of Brain, Liver, Muscle and Serum in 21-day-old Rats. *C. Alling, A. Bruce, I. Karlsson, O. Sapia and L. Svennerholm* 773

Incorporation and Distribution of Dietary Elaidate in the Major Lipid Classes of Rat Heart and Plasma Lipoproteins. *P. O. Egwim and F. A. Kummerow* 783

Growth and Exploratory Behavior of Premature Rats. *Frank Konishi and Gina H. Y. Sun* 793

Vitamin C Depletion and in vitro Uptake and Organification of ^{131}I by Guinea Pig Thyroid Tissue. *Margaret E. Kassouny and Jerry M. Rivers* 797

No. 7 JULY 1972

Taurine and Isethionic Acid: Distribution and Interconversion in the Rat. *R. Huxtable and R. Bressler* 805

Effect of Alteration of the Light–Darkness Cycle on Lactalbumin Utilization in the Adult Rat. *E. B. Smith, P. C. Rambaut, A. E. Harper, C. S. Huber and M. C. Smith, Jr.* 815

Effect of Alteration of the Light–Darkness Cycle on Amino Acid Utilization in the Adult Rat. *E. B. Smith, P. C. Rambaut, A. E. Harper, C. S. Huber and M. C. Smith, Jr.* 825

Effects of Dietary Vitamin B_6 on the Utilization of Monosodium Glutamate by Rats. *Chi-Pang Wen and Stanley N. Gershoff* 835

Influence of Protein Deficiency on 19S Antibody-forming Cells in Rats and Mice. *Meera Mathur, V. Ramalingaswami and M. G. Deo* 841

Hydrogenated Coconut Oil and Tissue Fatty Acids in EFA-depleted and EFA-supplemented Rats. *M. A. Williams, K. T. Tamai, I. Hincenbergs and D. J. McIntosh* 847

A Possible Role for the Mixed Function Oxidase Enzyme System in the Requirement for Selenium in the Rat. *G. Siami, A. R. Schulert and R. A. Neal* 857

Effect of Magnesium Deficiency on Serum and Urinary Ions in Rats: Studies with Ion-selective Electrodes. *George E. Bunce and James E. Bloomer* 863

The α-Macrofetoprotein Response to an Inflammatory Stimulus in Fasted Rats. *Henry E. Weimer, Dorothy M. Roberts and Jean C. Comb* 873

Effect of Diet on Glucose Entry and Oxidation Rates in Ponies. *R. A. Argenzio and H. F. Hintz* 879

Relationship Between Prevention of Renal Calcification by Fluoride and Fluoride-induced Diuresis and Reduction of Urinary Phosphorus Excretion in Magnesium-deficient KK Mice. *Yukihiko Hamuro* 893

Utilization of the Iron of Egg Yolk for Hemoglobin Formation by the Growing Rat. *E. R. Morris and F. E. Greene* 901

MONOGRAPH: A Conspectus of Research on Vitamin A Requirements of Man. *Mildred S. Rodriguez and M. Isabel Irwin* 909

Invitation for Nominations 969

Erratum (Shannon, B. M., J. M. Howe and H. E. Clark, *102*: 557) 973

No. 8 AUGUST 1972

A Comparison of the Toxicity of Ergocalciferol and Cholecalciferol in Rhesus Monkeys (*Macaca mulatta*). *R. D. Hunt, F. G. Garcia and R. J. Walsh* 975

Effect of Amino Acids on Liver RNA Synthesis in the Chick. *J. A. Herbert, R. A. Teekell and A. B. Watts* 987

Effect of Level and Proportion of Methionine and Cystine on Plasma Amino Acids of Young Rats. *Martha H. Byington and Jean M. Howe* 995

Effect of 1,3-Butanediol and Propionic Acid on Blood Ketones, Lipids and Metal Ions in Rats. *Richard B. Tobin, Myron A. Mehlman and Mary Parker* 1001

Control of Serum Cholesterol Homeostasis by Cholesterol in the Milk of the Suckling Rat. *Raymond Reiser and Zvi Sidelman* 1009

Environmental Temperature and the Utilization of β-Carotene by the Rat. *John Edgar Smith and Raymond Borchers* 1017

Effect of Excess and Deficiency of Individual Essential Amino Acids in Diets on the Liver Lipid Content of Growing Rats. *Yoritaka Aoyama and Kiyoshi Ashida* 1025

Effect of Essential Fatty Acids on the Fatty Acid Synthesis in Epididymal Fat Cells of the Rat. *Julie Tsai Du and Fred A. Kruger* 1033

Effects of Dietary Cholesterol on the Activity of Some Carbohydrate Metabolism Enzymes in the Liver of Rats. *Alan C. Tsai and I. A. Dyer* 1039

Effects of Amino Acids and Hormones on the Fractional Catabolic Rate of Albumin by the Isolated Perfused Rat Liver. *L. Kelman, S. J. Saunders, L. Frith and S. Wicht* 1045

Influence of Dietary and Injected Selenium on Whole-body Retention, Route of Excretion, and Tissue Retention of $^{75}SeO_3^{2-}$ in the Rat. *Raymond F. Burk, Daniel G. Brown, Robert J. Seely and Charles C. Scaief III* 1049

Growth, Composition and Longevity of the Axenic Mosquito. *Calvin A. Lang, Karen J. Basch and Robert S. Storey* 1057

Effect of Dietary Lipid on Various Liver Enzymes and on in vivo Removal of 3,4-Dimethoxyphenylethylamine, 3,4-Dihydroxyphenylalanine and 5-Hydroxytryptophan in Rats. *Bernard Century* 1067

Glucose Tolerance in Zinc-deficient Rats. *D. G. Hendricks and A. W. Mahoney* 1079

Effect of Quantity of Dietary Calcium on Maintenance of Bone Integrity in Mature White Leghorn Male Chickens. *L. C. Norris, F. H. Kratzer, H. J. Lin, A. B. Hellewell and J. R. Beljan* 1085

Heat Increment of Acetate and Corn and Effects of Casein Infusions with Growing Lambs. *Donald E. Johnson* 1093

Invitations for Nominations 1101

No. 9 SEPTEMBER 1972

Casimir Funk — A Biographical Sketch. *Paul Griminger* 1105

Metabolic Adaptation Induced by Meal-eating in the Pig. *G. L. Allee, D. R. Romsos, G. A. Leveille and D. H. Baker* 1115

Effect of Dietary Phosphorus on Calcium Metabolism in Intact and Parathyroidectomized Adult Rats. *G. H. Anderson and H. H. Draper* .. 1123

Osteoporosis in Aging Rats Induced by High Phosphorus Diets. *H. H. Draper, Ten-Lin Sie and J. G. Bergan* 1133

Influence of Dietary Phosphate on Bone Resorption in Senescent Mice. *G. V. G. Krishnarao and H. H. Draper* 1143

Plasma Amino Acid Response in Young Men Given Diets Devoid of Single Essential Amino Acids. *I. Özalp, V. R. Young, J. Nagchaudhuri, K. Tontisirin and N. S. Scrimshaw* 1147

Plasma Amino Acid Response Curve and Amino Acid Requirements in Young Men: Valine and Lysine. *Vernon R. Young, Kraisid Tontisirin, Imran Özalp, F. Lakshmanan and Nevin S. Scrimshaw* 1159

Absorbability by Rats of Compounds Containing from One to Eight Ester Groups. *F. H. Mattson and G. A. Nolen* 1171

Rate and Extent of Absorption of the Fatty Acids of Fully Esterified Glycerol, Erythritol, Xylitol, and Sucrose as Measured in Thoracic Duct Cannulated Rats. *F. H. Mattson and R. A. Volpenhein* 1177

Metabolism of L-Methionine-^{35}S in Zinc-deficient Rats. *Jeng M. Hsu and Raymond L. Woosley* 1181

Conversion of Dietary to Body Energy in Rats as Affected by Strain, Sex and Ration. *Rachel Schemmel, Olaf Mickelsen and Kamal Motawi* 1187

Efficiency of Utilization of Indispensable Amino Acids for Growth by the Rat. *T. S. Aguilar, A. E. Harper and N. J. Benevenga* 1199

Studies on Riboflavin Deficiency in *Tetrahymena pyriformis*. *Karyl Rickard and Charles Elson* 1209

Protozoan Parasitic Infections of the Chick Intestine and Protein Digestion and Absorption. *D. E. Turk* 1217

Carbohydrate and Amino Acid Metabolism in Lambs Fed Purified Diets Containing Urea or Isolated Soy Protein. *R. L. Prior, J. A. Milner and W. J. Visek* 1223

Phagocytic Function of Reticuloendothelial System in Protein Deficiency — A Study in Rhesus Monkeys Using ^{32}P-Labeled *E. coli*. *K. S. Ratnakar, Meera Mathur, V. Ramalingaswami and M. G. Deo* .. 1233

Invitations for Nominations 1239

No. 10 OCTOBER 1972

EDITORIAL: Problems Relating to the Definition of an International Unit for Vitamin D and Its Metabolites. *Anthony W. Norman* ... 1243

Growth and Blood Plasma Amino Acid Patterns in the Bovine Fed Different Sources of Supplemental Nitrogen. *J. A. Boling, A. W. Young and N. W. Bradley* ... 1247

Vitamin A Deficiency and Urinary Calcium Excretion in Rats. *M. Zile, H. F. DeLuca and H. Ahrens* ... 1255

The Pathology of Pyridoxine Deficiency in Chicks. *Christian L. Gries and M. L. Scott* ... 1259

The Pathology of Thiamin, Riboflavin, Pantothenic Acid and Niacin Deficiencies in the Chick. *Christian L. Gries and M. L. Scott* ... 1269

Pathology of Selenium Deficiency in the Chick. *Christian L. Gries and M. L. Scott* ... 1287

Calcium Retention in the Adult Human Male as Affected by Protein Intake. *Ruth M. Walker and Hellen M. Linkswiler* ... 1297

Absorption of Carbohydrates in Malnourished Rats. *Fima Lifshitz, Robert L. Hawkins, Silvia Diaz-Bensussen and Raul A. Wapnir* ... 1303

Changes in the Activity of Acetyl CoA Carboxylase in the Intestinal Mucosa of the Rat During Development. *Ivo Hynie and Peter Hahn* ... 1311

The Limitations of Whole Tissue Analysis to Define Linolenic Acid Deficiency. *M. A. Crawford and A. J. Sinclair* ... 1315

Effect of Histidine on Tibia Alkaline Phosphatase of Chicks Fed Zinc-deficient Sesame Meal Diets. *J. G. Lease* ... 1323

D-Tryptophan Pyrrolase Activity in the Liver and the Intestine of the Rat. *Horace H. Loh and Clarence P. Berg* ... 1331

Effect of Ratio of Roughage to Concentrate and Level of Feed Intake on Ovine Ruminal Vitamin B_{12} Production. *A. L. Sutton and J. M. Elliot* 1341

Dietary Effects on Development of Pancreatic Xanthine Dehydrogenase in the Newly Hatched Chick. *Eleanor N. Whitney, William D. Woodward and James R. Fisher* ... 1347

Experimental Protein–Calorie Malnutrition: Rapid Induction of Protein Depletion Signs in Early-weaned Rats. *R. H. Stead and J. F. Brock* 1357

A Study of the Relationship of Plasma Glutamic-oxaloacetic Transaminase Activity to Nutritional Muscular Dystrophy in the Chick. *S. J. Hull and M. L. Scott* ... 1367

The Free Amino Acid Pattern of the Intestinal Contents of Chicks Fed Raw and Heated Soybean Meal. *Rachel Bielorai, Z. Harduf and Eugenia Alumot* ... 1377

Proceedings of the Thirty-sixth Annual Meeting of The American Institute of Nutrition. Claridge Hotel, Atlantic City, New Jersey, April 10–13, 1972 ... 1383

No. 11 NOVEMBER 1972

Tom Douglas Spies — A Biographical Sketch. *Thomas H. Jukes* 1395

Palmitic Acid as a Source of Endogenous Acetate and β-Hydroxybutyrate in Fed and Fasted Ruminants. *D. L. Palmquist* 1401

Plasma Corticosterone Levels and Hepatic Glycogen Metabolism in Young and Old Rats Fed Diets Devoid of an Essential Amino Acid. *A. J. Clark and M. C. Barron* 1407

Stabilization of Hepatic Lysosomes of Rats by Vitamin E and Selenium in vivo as Indicated by Thermal Labilization of Isolated Lysosomes. *John H. Brown and S. H. Pollock* 1413

Lipotropic Effect of Elaidinization of Dietary Fat in Threonine-imbalanced Weanling Rats. *Marylee T. Searcey and Dorothy A. Arata* .. 1421

A Comparison of the Metabolism of Geometrical Isomers of ^{14}C-Δ^9-Octadecenoic Acid in Threonine-imbalanced Rats. *Marylee T. Searcey and Dorothy A. Arata* 1429

Forms of Vitamin A and of Carotenoids in Tissues, Blood Serum and Yolk of Eggs from *Coturnix coturnix japonica* Fed β-Apo-Carotenals. *Sami M. Al-Hasani and D. B. Parrish* 1437

Effect of D-Alanine and D-Aspartic Acid on the Chick. *Kimiaki Maruyama, M. L. Sunde and A. E. Harper* 1441

Metabolism of Carbonyl-labeled ^{14}C-Biotin in the Rat. *Han-Min Lee, Lemuel D. Wright and Donald B. McCormick* 1453

Apparent Turnover of Subcellular Phospholipids in the Liver of Control and Vitamin A-deficient Rats. *R. F. Krause and K. C. Beamer* 1465

Fungal-treated Cottonseed Meal for Swine. *E. T. Kornegay, R. F. Kelly, T. C. Campbell, K. G. Libke, F. W. Sandrock and J. E. Blair* 1471

Effect of Various Restricted Dietary Regimens on the Growth, Health and Longevity of Albino Rats. *Granville A. Nolen* 1477

Release of Bound Trypsin Inhibitors in Soybeans by *Rhizopus oligosporus*. *Hwa L. Wang, Janet B. Vespa and C. W. Hesseltine* 1495

Role of the Cecum in Maintaining Δ^5-Steroid- and Fatty Acid-reducing Activity of the Rat Intestinal Microflora. *H. Eyssen, M. Piessens-Denef and G. Parmentier* 1501

Effects of Ammonia on the Absorption and Accumulation of Glucose, ^{45}Ca and ^{32}P from the Ligated Intestinal Loop of the Chick. *Kye-Wing Chow, Wilson G. Pond and F. W. Lengemann* 1513

Protein Deficiency and Carbohydrate Tolerance of the Infant Squirrel Monkey (*Saimiri sciureus*). *Lynne M. Ausman, K. C. Hayes and D. M. Hegsted* 1519

Unidentified Factor Activities in Whole Soybeans Required for Optimum Growth of Coturnix Quail. *R. Blair, M. L. Scott and R. J. Young* 1529

Effect of Diet on Self-starvation in the Rat. *Joseph J. Barboriak and Arthur S. Wilson* 1543

Synthesis of Tryptophan from 3-Indolepyruvic Acid by a Healthy Woman. *Peter Richards, C. L. Brown and S. M. Lowe* 1547

Letters 1551

No. 12 DECEMBER 1972

EDITORIAL: The Calorie, the Joule. *W. W. Hawkins* 1553

Dietary Protein Quality Measured by in vitro Protein Synthesis in Rat Skeletal Muscle Ribosomes. *Alexandra Von Der Decken and P. T. Omstedt* 1555

Studies on the Competitive Absorption of Neutral L-Amino Acids from the Avian Small Intestine. *Harland E. Sheerin and Francis H. Bird* ... 1563

Role of 1,25-Dihydroxycholecalciferol in Calcification of Bone and Maintenance of Serum Calcium Concentration in the Rat. *Yoko Tanaka, Helen Frank and H. F. DeLuca* 1569

Dietary Protein and Utilization of Carotene or Retinyl Acetate in Rats. *Savitri K. Kamath, Joan B. MacMillan and Lotte Arnrich* 1579

Cerebrospinal Fluid Pressure, Growth, and Hematology in Relation to Retinol Status of the Rat in Acute Vitamin A Deficiency. *Joyce E. Corey and K. C. Hayes* 1585

Protein Requirements of Man: Variations in Obligatory Urinary and Fecal Nitrogen Losses in Young Men. *N. S. Scrimshaw, M. A. Hussein, E. Murray, W. M. Rand and V. R. Young* 1595

Obligatory Urinary and Fecal Nitrogen Losses in Young Chinese Men. *P. C. Huang, H. E. Chong and W. M. Rand* 1605

Comparison of Effects of Dietary Calcium and Magnesium Depletion on Renal Glucose-6-Phosphatase Activity of Rats Fed High Protein and High Carbohydrate Diets. *Hiroo Suzuki and Hidetsugu Fuwa* 1615

Dietary Calcium and Fluoride Interactions in Swine: Effects on Physical and Chemical Bone Characteristics, Calcium Binding Protein and Histology of Adults. *Dale M. Forsyth, Wilson G. Pond, Robert H. Wasserman and Lennart Krook* 1623

Dietary Calcium and Fluoride Interactions in Swine: In Utero and Neonatal Effects. *Dale M. Forsyth, Wilson G. Pond and Lennart Krook* 1639

Nitrogen Balances of Adult Human Subjects Who Consumed Four Levels of Nitrogen from a Combination of Rice, Milk and Wheat. *Helen E. Clark, Jean M. Howe, Joan L. Magee and Jean L. Malzer* 1647

Effects of High Tryptophan Doses and Two Experimental Rations on the Excretion of Urinary Tryptophan Metabolites in Cattle. *Jack N. Y. Yang and James R. Carlson* 1655

Relationship of Biotin and Ascorbic Acid in the Turkey Poult. *Larry G. Arends and Eldon W. Kienholz* 1667

Further Studies on Tibial Dyschondroplasia (Cartilage Abnormality) in Young Chicks. *R. M. Leach, Jr. and M. C. Nesheim* 1673

Fetal Growth and Placental Permeability in Rabbits Fed Cholesterol. *D. B. Zilversmit, Margot Remington and L. Barry Hughes* 1681

Effect of Purification and Cellulase Treatment on the Hypocholesterolemic Activity of Crude Konjac Mannan. *Shuhachi Kiriyama, Yuriko Ichihara, Akiko Enishi and Akira Yoshida* 1689

Effects of Excess Calcium on a Fluoride–Magnesium Interrelationship in Chicks. *J. C. Rogler and H. E. Parker* 1699

Biological Activity of the Vitamin D Metabolite 1,25-Dihydroxycholecalciferol in Chickens and Rats. *Anthony W. Norman and Richard G. Wong* 1709

Index to Volume 102 1719

Index, Volume 102

A

ABBOTT, J. M. See Oace, S. M., 17.

Absorbability by rats of compounds containing from one to eight ester groups, 1171.

Absorption, competitive, of neutral L-amino acids from the avian small intestine, 1673.

—, of the fatty acids of fully esterified glycerol, erythritol, xylitol, and sucrose as measured in thoracic duct cannulated rats, 1177.

—, gastrointestinal (Fe, Sr, Pb) in the rat, effect of age on, 647.

—, selective, of macromolecules into intestinal epithelium and blood by neonatal mice, 69.

Acetate and corn, heat increment of, and effects of casein infusions with growing lambs, 1093.

—, endogenous, produced by injection of palmitic acid into fed and fasted ruminants, 1401.

Acetyl CoA carboxylase in the intestinal mucosa of rat during development, changes in activity of, 1311.

Activity and physical performance of rats having iron deficiency anemia, 381.

Adenosine 3′,5′-monophosphate content in rat liver and amino acid transport, effect of protein intake on, 409.

—, cyclic; effect on glucose repression of rat liver histidase after casein hydrolysate feeding, 319.

Adipocytes of rats, effect of essential fatty acids on fatty acid synthesis in, 1033.

Adipose tissue cellularity and metabolism in the young rat, maternal diet as a factor in, 427.

—, lipogenesis and enzyme activity, and longevity in rat; long-term effects of meal-eating on, 549.

— and liver of rat, effect of dietary fructose on fatty acid synthesis in, 337.

— of sheep; in vivo site of fatty acid synthesis, 617.

— sites, carbon source and reducing equivalent generation for fatty acid synthesis; in vitro study in ruminant, 609.

Age-associated changes in hepatic xanthine oxidation and in bone mineral composition in rats, effect of intestinal microflora, 299.

— and dietary carbohydrate source, effect on responses of rats to forced exercise, 241.

Aging mice, effect of dietary phosphate on bone resorption in, 1143.

— and osteoporosis: effect of dietary phosphorus on calcium metabolism in intact and parathyroidectomized rats, 1123.

— rats, osteoporosis induced by high phosphorus diets in, 1133.

AGUILAR, T. S., A. E. HARPER AND N. J. BENEVENGA. Efficiency of utilization of indispensable amino acids for growth by the rat, 1199.

AHRENS, H. See Zile, M., 1255.

AHRENS, R. A., C. L. BISHOP AND C. D. BERDANIER. Effect of age and dietary carbohydrate source on the responses of rats to forced exercise, 241.

D-Alanine and D-aspartic acid, effect on the chick, 1441.

Alanine aminotransferase in pre- and postweanling rats, effect of vitamin B_6 on activities of, 835.

Albumin, α-macrofetoprotein and seromucoid fractions of serum, response to an inflammatory stimulus in fasted rats, 873.

AL-HASANI, S. M., AND D. B. PARRISH. Forms of vitamin A and of carotenoids in tissues, blood serum and yolk of eggs from *Coturnix coturnix Japonica* fed β-apo-carotenals, 1437.

Alkaline phosphatase in tibia of chicks fed zinc-deficient sesame meal diets, effect of histidine on, 1323.

ALLEE, G. L., D. R. ROMSOS, G. A. LEVEILLE AND D. H. BAKER. Metabolic adaptation induced by meal-eating in the pig, 1115.

ALLEN, N. K., D. H. BAKER, H. M. SCOTT AND H. W. NORTON. Quantitative effect of excess lysine on the ability of arginine to promote chick weight gain, 171.

ALLING, C., A. BRUCE, I. KARLSSON, O. SAPIA AND L. SVENNERHOLM. Effect of maternal essential fatty acid supply on fatty acid composition of brain, liver, muscle and serum in 21-day-old rats, 773.

ALUMOT, E. See Bielorai, R., 1357.

American Institute of Nutrition, proceedings, 36th annual meeting, 1972, 1383.

Amino acid balance and metabolic responses in turkey poults, 681.

— and carbohydrate metabolism in lambs fed purified diets containing urea or isolated soy protein, 1223.

—, essential; plasma corticosterone levels and hepatic glycogen metabolism in young and old rats fed diets devoid of one, 1407.

— level in diet, effect on amino acid oxidation by rat, 27.

— patterns in plasma and growth of bovine fed different sources of supplemental nitrogen, 1247.

— requirement in rat, estimation by amino acid oxidation technique, 27.

— transport and adenosine 3′,5′-monophosphate content in rat liver, effect of protein intake on, 409.

— utilization in the adult rat, effect of alteration of the light–darkness cycle, 825.

Amino acid absorption in sheep, quantitative studies on, 495.

Amino acid composition of diets, effect in the liver lipid content of growing rats, 1025.

Amino acid diets fed to Coturnix quail, supplemented by whole soybeans containing unidentified growth factor, 1529.

Amino acids and cerebral lipids in the vitamin B_6-deficient suckling rat, 291.

—, effect on liver RNA synthesis in the chick, 987.

—, free, in plasma of selenium-deficient lambs and rats, 435.

— and hormones, effect on the fractional catabolic rate of albumin by isolated perfused rat liver, 1045.

—, indispensable, efficiency of utilization for growth by the rat, 1199.

—, neutral, competitive absorption of from the avian small intestine, 1563.

—, plasma free, in adult cockerels, effect of dietary lysine level on, 603.
— in rat carcass under conditions of determination of net protein utilization, 61.
Aminoimidazolecarboxamide, methylmalonate and formiminoglutemate excretion of vitamin B_{12}-deficient germfree and conventional rats, 17.
Ammonia, effect on absorption and accumulation of glucose, ^{45}Ca and ^{32}P from the ligated intestinal loop of the chick, 1513.
ANDERSON, G. H., AND H. H. DRAPER. Effect of dietary phosphorus on calcium metabolism in intact and parathyroidectomized adult rats, 1123.
ANDREWS, J. W. See Stickeny, R. R., 249.
Anemia due to iron deficiency; physical performance and activity of rats, 381.
Aniline and ethylmorphine, hepatic, in male weanling rats, effect of protein deprivation on kinetics of, 53.
Animal foods, evaluation of zinc availability in plant foods and, 653.
Anion–cation balance in relation to arginine metabolism in the chick, 449.
Antibodies 19S, influence of protein deficiency on formation of in rats and mice, 841.
Antibody production, sensitivity of to the nutritional status of rats, 535.
Antioxidant in rat tissue, effect of ocean Hake fish and fermented soybean (tempeh) as protein sources on, 181.
Aorta of rabbit, divalent cation uptake by, interaction with phospholipids, 673.
AOYAMA, Y., AND K. ASHIDA. Effects of excess and deficiency of individual essential amino acids in diets on the liver lipid content of growing rats, 1025.
AOYAMA, Y., AND K. ASHIDA. Effect of protein, mineral, and vitamin depletion and subsequent repletion on lipid content in rat liver, 631.
APGAR, J. Effect of zinc deprivation from day 12, 15, or 18 of gestation on parturition in the rat, 343.
β-Apo-carotenals, forms of vitamin A and carotenoids in tissues, blood serum and egg yolks from *Coturnix coturnix japonica* fed, 1437.
ARATA, D. A. See Searcey, M. T., 1421, 1429.
ARENDS, L. G., AND E. W. KIENHOLZ. Relationship of biotin and ascorbic acid in the turkey poult, 1667.
ARGENZIO, R. A., AND H. F. HINTZ. Effect of diet on glucose entry and oxidation rates in ponies, 879.
Arginine, ability to promote chick weight gain in presence of excess lysine, 171.
— metabolism in the chick as related to cation–anion balance, 449.
—, reducing effect on activity of pancreatic xanthine dehydrogenase in newly hatched chick, 1347.
ARNRICH, L. See Kamath, S. K., 1579.
Ascorbic acid and biotin in turkey poult, relationship between, 1667.
—, dietary, stimulating effect on the availability of iron in egg yolk for hemoglobin formation in the growing rat, 901.
— and histidine, effect on absorption and retention of ^{59}Fe by iron-depleted rats, 165.
—, α-ketoglutarate and ferrous ion, effects on proline hydroxylation in human skin fibroblasts, 721.
ASHIDA, K. See Nakano, K., 283, 631, 1025.
Aspartate aminotransferase activity in pre- and postweanling rats, effects of vitamin B_6 on, 835.
D-Aspartic acid and D-alanine, effect on the chick, 1441.
Atherosclerosis, pathogenesis of in cholesterol-fed rabbits as related to metal in competition for uptake by aortic tissue, 673.
AUSMAN, L. M., K. C. HAYES AND D. M. HEGSTED. Protein deficiency and carbohydrate tolerance of the infant squirrel monkey (*Saimiri sciureus*), 1519.
AVIOLI, L. V. See Haddad, J. G., Jr., 269.

B

Baboon, relation of riboflavin deficiency to corticosteroid metabolism and red cell hypoplasia in, 571.
BAKER, D. H. See Allee, G. L., 1115.
BAKER, D. H. See Allen, N. K., 171.
BAKER, D. H. See Fisher, H., 1551.
BAKER, D. H. See Velu, J. G., 741.
BALLOUN, S. L. See Ting, K., 681.
BAMJI, M. S., AND D. SHARADA. Hepatic glutathione reductase and riboflavin concentrations in experimental deficiency of thiamin and riboflavin in rats, 443.
BAR, A. See Cohen, I., 1.
BARBORIAK, J. J., AND A. S. WILSON. Effect of diet on self-starvation in the rat, 1543.
BARRON, M. C. See Clark, A. J., 1407.
BASCH, K. J. See Lang, C. A., 1057.
BAUMAN, D. E. See Ingle, D. L., 609, 617.
BEAMER, K. C. See Krause, R. F., 1465.
Beaver, fiber digestion in, 9.
BEHALL, K. M. See Kelsay, J. L., 661.
Behavior, exploratory, and growth of premature rats, 793.
BELJAN, J. R. See Norris, L. C., 1085.
BELL, R. G. See Matschiner, J. T., 625.
BENEVENGA, N. J. See Aguilar, T. S., 1199.
BERDANIER, C. D. See Ahrens, R. A., 241.
BERG, C. P. See Loh, H. H., 1331.
BERGAN, J. G. See Draper, H. H., 1133.
BIELORAI, R., Z. HARDUF AND E. ALUMOT. The free amino acid pattern of the intestinal contents of chicks fed raw and heated soybean meal, 1377.
Biographies: Funk, Casimir, 1105; Spies, Tom Douglas, 1397.
Biohydrogenation in rat cecum, its role in maintaining Δ^5-steroid- and fatty acid-reducing activity of the intestinal microflora, 1501.
Biological activity of the vitamin D metabolite 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol in chicken and rat, 1709.
Biological availability of zinc, evaluation of in foodstuffs of plant and animal origin, 653.
Biotin and ascorbic acid in turkey poult, relationship between, 1667.
— deficiency and dietary fat, effects on fatty acid synthesizing systems in chick liver, 667.
— deficiency, effect on catabolism of linoleate in rat, 767.
Biotin sulfoxides found as metabolites of biotin in rat urine and liver, 1453.

^{14}C-Biotin, carbonyl-labeled, metabolism in rat, 1453.
Bird, F. H. See Hulan, H. W., 459.
Bird, F. H. See Sheerin, H. E., 1563.
Bishop, C. L. See Ahrens, R. A., 241.
Bisnorbiotin, a biotin metabolite in rat urine and liver, 1453.
Blair, J. E. See Kornegay, E. T., 1471.
Blair, R., M. L. Scott and R. J. Young. Unidentified factor activities in whole soybeans required for optimum growth of Coturnix quail, 1529.
Blood and saliva, human; pyruvate and lactate content in response to different carbohydrates, 661.
Bloomer, J. E. See Bunce, G. E., 863.
Body composition and nutrient utilization of chicks fed amino acid diets containing graded amounts of either isoleucine or lysine, 741.
Boisseau, V. See Haddad, J. G., Jr., 269.
Boling, J. A., A. W. Young and N. W. Bradley. Growth and blood plasma amino acid patterns in the bovine fed different sources and supplemental nitrogen, 1247.
Bone characteristics, calcium binding protein and histology of adult swine: effects of dietary calcium and fluoride interactions, 1623.
— integrity in mature White Leghorn chickens, effect of dietary calcium level on, 1085.
Borchers, R. See Smith, J. E., 1017.
Bovine (*see* Cattle).
Bradley, N. W. See Boling, J. A., 1247.
Brain, liver, muscle and serum of 21-day-old rats, effect of maternal essential fatty acid supply on fatty acid composition of, 773.
Brain lipid analysis, limitation of to define linolenic acid deficiency, 1315.
Bressler, R. See Huxtable, R., 805.
Brock, J. F. See Stead, R. H., 1357.
Brookes, I. M., F. N. Owens and U. S. Garrigus. Influence of amino acid level in the diet upon amino acid oxidation by the rat, 27.
Brown, C. L. See Richards, P., 1547.
Brown fat of neonatal rat, concentration of dietary linoleic acid in, 109.
— of rat fetus, distribution of linoleic acid in, 707.
Brown, G. See Burk, R. F., 1049.
Brown, J. H., and S. H. Pollock. Stabilization of hepatic lysosomes of rats by vitamin E and selenium in vivo as indicated by thermal labilization of isolated lysosomes, 1413.
Bruce, A. See Alling, C., 773.
Brunner, J. R. See Kirk, J. R., 699.
Bryant, S. L. See Edgerton, V. R., 381.
Bunce, G. E., and J. E. Bloomer. Effect of magnesium deficiency on serum and urinary ions in rats: studies with ion-selective electrodes, 863.
Burk, R. F., G. Brown, R. J. Seely and C. C. Scaief III. Influence of dietary and injected selenium on whole-body retention, route of excretion, and tissue retention of $^{75}SeO_3^{2-}$ in the rat, 1049.
Burke, C. N. See Sunderman, F. W., Jr., 259.
Burpo, C. E. See O'Dell, B. L., 653.
1,3-Butanediol and DL-carnitine; redox and phosphorylation states and liver metabolites in rats fed, 45.
— in diet of rat, effect on liver and kidney gluconeogenic and lipogenic enzyme activities and synthesis of glucose by kidney cortex slices, 543.
— and propionic acid, effect on blood ketones, lipids and metal ions in rats, 1001.
Byington, M. H., J. M. Howe and H. E. Clark. Effect of different levels and proportions of methionine, cystine, choline, and inorganic sulfur on growth and body composition of young rats, 219.
Byington, M. H., and J. M. Howe. Effect of level and proportion of methionine and cystine on plasma amino acids of young rats, 995.

C

Calciferol (*see* Vitamin D). 1709.
Calcification, renal, in magnesium-deficient KK mice, prevention of by fluoride and fluoride-induced diuresis and reduction of urinary phosphorous, 893.
— of soft tissue in the young rat: effect of magnesium deficiency, 863.
Calcium absorption and metabolism of vitamin D_3 and 25-hydroxycholecalciferol in phosphorus-deprived rats, 269.
— concentration in rat serum, maintenance of, and bone calcification, role of 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol in, 1569.
—, effect of dietary level on maintenance of bone integrity in mature White Leghorn male chickens, 1085.
—, effects of excess on a fluoride–magnesium interrelationship in chicks, 1699.
— and fluoride (dietary) interactions in swine: effects on bone characteristics, calcium binding protein and histology, 1623.
— and fluoride (dietary) interactions in swine: in utero and neonatal effects, 1639.
— or magnesium depletion of rat fed either high protein or high carbohydrate diet, effect on renal glucose-6-phosphatase activity, 1615.
— and magnesium ions in serum and urine of young rats, effect of magnesium deficiency, 863.
— metabolism and biological activity of the vitamin D metabolite 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol in chicken and rat, 1709.
— metabolism (bone resorption) in senescent mice, effect of dietary phosphate on, 1143.
— metabolism in intact and parathyroidectomized adult rats, effect of dietary phosphorus on, 1123.
— retention in the adult human male as affected by protein intake, 1297.
—, urinary excretion of, and vitamin A deficiency in rats, 1255.
Calcium-45, ^{32}P and glucose absorption and accumulation from chick intestine, effects of ammonia on, 1513.
Calorie vs. Joule in nutrition, 309.
— and the Joule (Editorial paper), 1553.
Campbell, T. C. See Kornegay, E. T., 1471.
Campbell, T. C. See Mgbodile, M. U. K., 53.
Carbohydrate, absorption of in malnourished rats, 1303.
—, effect of on pyruvate and lactate in human blood and saliva, 661.
— and fat, dietary; effect on protein metabolism in rats fed protein-free diet, 283.
— -free diets, effect on performance of laying hens, 229.

— metabolism in protein-deficient infant squirrel monkey, 1519.
— source, dietary, and age; effect on responses of rats to forced exercise, 241.
Carcass amino acids in rat under conditions of determination of net protein utilization, 61.
CARLSON, J. R. See Yang, J. N. Y., 1655.
DL-Carnitine and 1,3-butanediol; redox and phosphorylation states and liver metabolites in rats fed, 45.
β-Carotene utilization by the rat, effect of environmental temperature on, 1017.
Carotenoids and vitamin A, forms of in tissues, blood serum and egg yolks from *Coturnix coturnix japonica* fed β-apo-carotenals, 1437.
Cartilage abnormality, tibial, in young chicks, 1673.
Casein infusions with growing lambs, effects of, and heat increment of acetate and corn, 1093.
Casein hydrolysate, feeding of; rat liver histidase: glucose repression and half-life after, 319.
CASTELL, J. D., R. O. SINNHUBER, J. H. WALES AND D. J. LEE. Essential fatty acids in the diet of rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*): growth, feed conversion and some gross deficiency symptoms, 77.
CASTELL, J. D., D. J. LEE AND R. O. SINNHUBER. Essential fatty acids in the diet of rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*): lipid metabolism and fatty acid composition, 93.
CASTELL, J. D., R. O. SINNHUBER, D. J. LEE AND J. H. WALES. Essential fatty acids in the diet of rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*): physiological symptoms of EFA deficiency, 87.
Catabolism of linoleate in rat, effect of biotin deficiency on, 767.
Catfish, channel; effects of dietary lipids on growth, food conversion, lipid and fatty acid composition of, 249.
Cation–anion balance in relation to arginine metabolism in the chick, 449.
Cattle fed different sources of supplemental nitrogen; growth and blood plasma amino acid patterns in, 1247.
—, effects of high tryptophan doses on the excretion of urinary tryptophan metabolites in, 1655.
Cecum, role of in maintaining Δ^5-steroid- and fatty acid-reducing activity of the rat intestinal microflora, 1501.
— volume, volatile fatty acid production and weight gain in rabbit, effect of dietary fiber levels on, 375.
CENTURY, B. Effect of dietary lipid on various liver enzymes and on in vivo removal of 3,4-dimethoxyphenylethylamine, 3,4-dihydroxyphenylalanine and 5-hydroxytryptophan in rats, 1067.
Cerebral lipids and amino acids in the vitamin B_6-deficient suckling rat, 291.
Cerebrospinal fluid, pressure of, growth and hematology in relation to retinol status of the rat in acute vitamin A deficiency. 1585.
Cholecalciferol and ergocalciferol in rhesus monkey, comparison of toxicity, 975.
CHEN, L. H., S. LIAO AND L. V. PACKETT. Interaction of dietary vitamin E and protein level or lipid source with serum cholesterol level in rats, 729.
CHEN, L. H., L. V. PACKETT AND I. YUN. Tissue antioxidant effect of ocean Hake fish and fermented soybean (tempeh) as protein sources in rats, 181.
CHEVALIER, M. M., J. H. WILEY AND G. A. LEVEILLE. Effect of dietary fructose on fatty acid synthesis in adipose tissue and liver of the rat, 337.
Chick, cation–anion balance in relation to arginine metabolism, 449.
—, copper-deficient, isolation and properties of soluble elastin from, 563.
—, degradation of lysine in, 583.
—, effect of D-alanine and D-aspartic acid on, 1441.
—, effect of amino acids on liver RNA synthesis in, 987.
—, effect of excess lysine on the ability of arginine to promote chick weight gain, 171.
—, effect of histidine, histamine, and aspirin on sulfur-35 metabolism in zinc-deficient bone of, 529.
—, effects of ammonia on absorption and accumulation of glucose, ^{45}Ca and ^{32}P from the ligated intestinal loop of, 1513.
— fed different levels of protein; cholesterol and fatty acid synthesis in the, 349.
— fed graded amounts of isoleucine or lysine, effect on body composition and nutrient utilization, 741.
— fed raw or heated soybean meal, free amino acid pattern of intestinal contents of, 1377.
— fed zinc-deficient sesame meal diet, effect of histidine on tibia alkaline phosphatase of, 1323.
—, influence of level and source of nitrogen intake on liver glutamine synthetase in, 489.
—, interrelationship between fluoride and magnesium in, effects of excess calcium on, 1699.
— liver, effects of biotin deficiency and dietary fat on fatty acid synthesizing systems in, 667.
—, newly hatched, dietary effects on development of pancreatic xanthine dehydrogenase in, 1347.
—, nickel deprivation in the, 259.
—, pathology of pyridoxine deficiency in, 1259.
—, pathology of selenium deficiency in, 1287.
—, pathology of vitamin deficiencies in, 1269.
—, protozoan parasitic infection of the intestine and protein digestion and absorption, 1217.
—, relationship of plasma glutamic-oxaloacetic transaminase activity to nutritional muscular dystrophy in, 1367.
—, role of vitamins in taurine synthesis from sulfate in, 313.
—, selection to minimize weight variation for growth studies, 205.
—, young, cartilage abnormality in tibia of, 1673.
Chicken, competitive absorption of neutral L-amino acids from the small intestine of, 1563.
—, composition of pancreatic juice, effect of fat level in isonitrogenous diets, 459.
—, effect of dietary calcium level on maintenance of bone integrity in mature White Leghorn, 1085.
—, influence of intermittent fasting or protein-feeding on lipid metabolism, 733.
— and rat, biological activity of the vitamin D metabolite 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol in, 1709.
—, rats and mice, hydroxylysine metabolism in, 195.
Chinese young men, obligatory urinary and fecal nitrogen losses in, 1605.

CHIPPENDALE, G. M. Polysaccharide requirements of the Angoumois grain moth, *Sitotroga cerealella* (Oliv.), 187.
Cholesterol, dietary, effect on activity of some carbohydrate metabolism enzymes in rat liver, 1039.
— and fatty acid synthesis in chicks fed different levels of protein, 349.
— -fed rabbit, fetal growth and placental permeability in, 1681.
— level in rat serum, interaction with dietary vitamin E and protein level or lipid source, 729.
— in serum of adult rat, control of cholesterol level in milk fed the suckling, 1009.
Choline deficiency and synthesis of choline from precursors in mature Japanese quail, 749.
—, methionine, cystine and inorganic sulfur; effect of different proportions on growth and body composition of young rats, 219.
CHONG, H. E. See Huang, P. C., 1605.
CHOW, K.-W., W. G. POND AND F. W. LENGEMANN. Effects of ammonia on the absorption and accumulation of glucose, ^{45}Ca and ^{32}P from the ligated intestinal loop of the chick, 1513.
Citrate in blood and urine of lambs fed purified diets containing urea on isolated soy protein, 1223.
CLARK, A. J., AND M. C. BARRON. Plasma corticosterone levels and hepatic glycogen metabolism in young and old rats fed diets devoid of an essential amino acid, 1407.
CLARK, H. E., J. M. HOWE, J. L. MAGEE AND J. L. MALZER. Nitrogen balances of adult human subjects who consumed four levels of nitrogen from a combination of rice, milk and wheat, 1647.
CLARK, H. E. See Byington, M. H., 219.
CLARK, H. E. See Shannon, B. M., 557.
CLARKE, S. D. See Hoover, W. H., 9.
Cockerels, adult, effect of dietary lysine level on plasma free amino acids in, 603.
COHEN, I., S. HURWITZ AND A. BAR. Acid–base balance and sodium-to-chloride ratio in diets of laying hens, 1.
Cold environment, effect on liver lipids of rats at various levels of dietary protein, 401.
Collagen synthesis in human skin fibroblasts: effects of ascorbate, α-ketoglutarate and ferrous ion on proline hydroxylation, 721.
COMB, J. C. See Weimer, H. E., 873.
Conjugation of sulfate and glucuronide in indole-fed rats, interrelationship of, 365.
Copper-deficient chicks, isolation and properties of soluble elastin in, 563.
COREY, J. E., AND K. C. HAYES. Cerebrospinal fluid pressure, growth, and hematology in relation to retinol status of the rat in acute vitamin A deficiency, 1585.
Corn and acetate, heat increment of, and effects of casein infusions with growing lambs, 1093.
—, opaque-2, protein nutritional value for human adults, 757.
Corticosteroid metabolism and red cell hypoplasia in baboons as related to riboflavin deficiency, 571.
Corticosterone level in plasma and hepatic glycogen level in young and old rats fed diets devoid of an essential amino acid, 1407.
COTTER, R. See Francesconi, R. P., 597.
Cottonseed meal fungal-treated for swine, 1471.
Coturnix quail, unidentified factor activities in whole soybeans required for optimum growth of, 1541.
CRAIG, P. H. See Schryver, H. F., 143.
CRAWFORD, M. A., AND A. J. SINCLAIR. The limitations of whole tissue analysis to define linolenic acid deficiency, 1315.
CRUTCHFIELD, H. C. See Kelsay, J. L., 661.
Cystathionase and cystathionine synthase in liver of weanling rat as influenced by level and proportion of methionine and cystine in diet, 557.
Cystine, methionine, choline and inorganic sulfur, effect of different proportions on growth and body composition of young rats, 219.
— and methionine interrelationships as reflected by growth, certain hepatic enzymes and liver composition of weanling rats, 557.
— and methionine, level and proportion of, effect on plasma amino acids of young rats, 995.

D

DAVIS, G. K. See Feaster, J. P., 523.
DDT–zinc interrelationships in growth and reproduction in the rat, 523.
DELUCA, H. F. See Tanaka, Y., 1569.
DELUCA, H. F. See Zile, M., 1255.
DEO, M. G. See Mathur, M., 841.
DEO, M. G. See Ratnakar, K. S., 1233.
Depletion of protein, minerals and vitamins followed by repletion, effect on lipid content of rat liver, 631.
DERBENWICK, J. P. See Macleod, E. P., 469.
DERRY, D. M. Studies on the fate of dietary linoleic acid in the neonatal rat, 109.
DERRY, D. M. Utilization of linoleic acid by the rat fetus, 707.
DIAZ-BENSUSSEN, S. See Lifshitz, F., 1303.
Diet, effect of on self-starvation in rat, 1543.
Diet-dependent fluctuations in liver protein synthesis caused by dietary protein level and feeding schedule, 647.
Dietary choice: food selection studies of rats fed tryptophan-imbalanced diets with or without niacin, 131.
— restriction, various regimens, effect on growth, health and longevity of albino rats, 1477.
Diethylstilbestrol, urea levels and protein for growing steers fed purified diets, 479.
Digestion of dietary fiber, and weight gain, cecal volume and volatile fatty acid production in rabbit, 375.
— of fiber in the beaver, 9.
1,25-Dihydroxycholecalciferol, role of in bone calcification and maintenance of serum calcium concentration in the rat, 1569.
—, a vitamin D metabolite, biological activity of in chicken and rat, 1709.
Disaccharidases, intestinal, specific activity of in rat, effect of malnutrition on, 1303.
DNA synthesis in resting and regenerating rat liver, effect of protein deprivation and starvation on, 507.
Docosahexaenoic acid in rat brain, analysis of, limitation in defining linolenic acid deficiency, 1315.
DOFT, F. S. See Smith, J. C., Jr., 711.
Dog, thyroidectomized, effect of dietary fats on serum lipoproteins in, 515.
DONALDSON, W. E. See Mason, J. V., 667.

Dowdy, R. P., and F. H. Nielsen. Effect of histidine, histamine, and aspirin on sulfur-35 metabolism in zinc-deficient chick bone, 529.
Draper, H. H. See Anderson, G. H., 1123.
Draper, H. H. See Krishnarao, G. V. G., 1143.
Draper, H. H., T.-L. Sie and J. G. Bergan. Osteoporosis in aging rats induced by high phosphorus diets, 1133.
Du, J. T., and F. A. Kruger. Effect of essential fatty acids on the fatty acid synthesis in epididymal fat cells of the rat, 1033.
Duello, T. J., and J. T. Matschiner. Characterization of vitamin K from human liver, 331.
Dupont, J. See Travis, S., 767.
Dyer, I. A. See Tsai, A. C., 1039.
Dyschondroplasia, tibial (cartilage abnormality) in young chicks, 1673.

E

Edgerton, V. R., S. L. Bryant, C. A. Gillespie and G. W. Gardner. Iron deficiency anemia and physical performance and activity of rats, 381.
Edwards, H. M., Jr. See Roland, D. A., Sr., 229.
Egg production of laying hens fed carbohydrate-free diets, 229.
Egg yolk, utilization of iron in for hemoglobin formation in the growing rat, 901.
Egwim, P. O., and F. A. Kummerow. Incorporation and distribution of dietary elaidate in the major lipid classes of rat heart and plasma lipoproteins, 783.
Elaidate, dietary, incorporation and distribution in the major lipid classes of rat heart and plasma lipoproteins, 783.
Elaidic acid and oleic acid, their effect on liver lipid accumulation in threonine-imbalanced rats, 1421.
Elaidinization of dietary fat in threonine-imbalanced weanling rats, lipotropic effect of, 1429.
Elastin, soluble, from copper-deficient chicks, isolation and properties of, 563.
Electrodialysis and pH effects on the binding of vitamin B_{12} by β-lactoglobulin and associated peptides, 699.
Elliot, D. H. See Whanger, P. D., 435.
Elliot, J. M. See Sutton, A. L., 1341.
Elson, C. See Richard, K., 1209.
Embryonic serum protein response to an inflammatory stimulus in fasted rats, 873.
Emphysema pulmonary, in cattle, relationship with tryptophan metabolism studied by measuring urinary excretion of tryptophan metabolites, 1655.
Endoplasmic reticulum in hepatocytes of nickel-deprived chicks, dilatation of perimitochondrial, 259.
Energy, body, in rats, converted from dietary energy as affected by strain, sex and ration, 1187.
— : the calorie and the Joule (Editorial paper), 1553.
——, dietary, conversion to body energy in rats as affected by strain, sex and ration, 1187.
——: Joule vs. calorie in nutrition, 309.
— metabolism in ponies, effect of diet on, 879.
Enishi, A. See Kiriyama, S., 1689.
Enzyme(s) activities, gluconeogenic and lipogenic, in liver and kidney and synthesis of glucose by kidney cortex slices of rats fed 1,3-butanediol-containing diets, 543.
— activity in the pig as affected by meal-eating, 1115.
— adaptation and fatty acid synthesis in adipose tissue and liver of rat, effect of dietary fructose on, 337.
— adaptation in young cockerels, influence of intermittent fasting and protein-free feeding on lipid metabolism and on, 733.
— composition of avian pancreatic juice, effect of fat level in isonitrogenous diets on, 459.
— in rat liver, effect of dietary lipid on, and on in vivo removal of 3,4-dimethoxyphenylethylamine, 3,4-dihydroxyphenylalanine and 5-hydroxytryptophan in rats, 1067.
Ergocalciferol and cholecalciferol in rhesus monkey, comparison of toxicity, 975.
Erratum: 697 (for *102*: 157); 973 (for *102*: 557).
Erythrocytes of rat, prevention of oxidative damage to by dietary selenium and vitamin E, 689.
Erythroid hypoplasia and corticoid metabolism in baboons as related to riboflavin deficiency, 571.
Essential amino acid, plasma amino acid response in young men given diets devoid of a single, 1147.
Essential fatty acid(s) deficiency in rainbow trout: physiological symptoms, 87.
— in the diet of rainbow trout: growth, feed conversion and some gross deficiency symptoms, 77.
— in the diet of rainbow trout: lipid metabolism and fatty acid composition, 93.
— in maternal diet, effect on fatty acid composition of brain, liver, muscle and serum in 21-day-old rats, 773.
— in rat diet, effect of hydrogenated coconut oil in tissue EFA levels, 847.
Esters of polyols, rate and extent of absorption of lymph fatty acids from, as measured in thoracic duct cannulated rats, 1177.
Ethylmorphine and aniline, hepatic, in male weanling rats, effect of protein deprivation on kinetics of, 53.
Excretion of methylmalonate, formiminoglutamate and aminoimidazolecarboxamide in vitamin B_{12}-deficient germfree and conventional rats, 17.
Exercise, forced, effect of age and dietary carbohydrate source on the responses of rats to, 241.
Eyssen, H. M. Piessens-Denef and G. Parmentier. Role of the cecum in maintaining Δ^5-steroid- and fatty acid-reducing activity of the rat intestinal microflora, 1501.

F

Fat and carbohydrate, dietary; effect on protein metabolism in rats fed protein-free diet, 283.
—, dietary, and biotin deficiency: effects on fatty acid synthesizing systems in chick liver, 667.
—, effect on serum lipoproteins in thyroidectomized dogs, 515.
— -high diet, effect on conversion of dietary to body energy in rats as a function of strain, sex and ration, 1187.
— level in isonitrogenous diets, effect on the composition of avian pancreatic juice, 459.
Fatty acid(s) and cholesterol synthesis in chicks fed different levels of protein, 349.
—, effect on various liver enzymes and on in vivo removal of 3,4-dimethoxyphenylethylamine, 3,4-dihydroxyphenylalanine and 5-hydroxytryptophan in rats, 1067.

— and lipid composition, growth and food conversion of channel catfish, effects of dietary lipids on, 249.
— synthesis in adipose tissue and liver of rat, effect of dietary fructose on, 337.
— synthesis and enzyme activity, and longevity in rat; long-term effects of meal-eating on, 549.
— synthesis in young cockerels, influence of intermittent fasting or protein-free feeding on, 733.
— synthesizing systems in chick liver: influences of biotin deficiency and dietary fat, 667.
—, unsaturated, in diets of newly hatched chick; effect on development of pancreatic xanthine dehydrogenase, 1347.
FEASTER, J. P., C. H. VAN MIDDELEM AND G. K. DAVIS. Zinc–DDT interrelationships in growth and reproduction in the rat, 523.
FEATHERSTON, W. R. See Horn, G. W., 489.
Feed intake and ratio of roughage to concentrate, effect on ovine ruminal vitamin B_{12} production, 1341.
Feeding schedule and dietary protein, effect on hepatic polysome patterns in rat, 639.
Fermentation, cecal, and weight gain in rabbit, effect of dietary fiber levels on, 375.
Fetus growth of, and placental permeability in rabbits fed cholesterol, 1681.
Fiber digestibility and weight gain, cecal volume and volatile fatty acid production in rabbit, 375.
— digestion in the beaver, 9.
Fibroblasts, human skin, collagen synthesis in, effects of ascerbate, α-ketoglutarate and ferrous ion on proline hydroxylation, 721.
FISHER, H., D. H. BAKER, H. M. SCOTT AND J. G. VELU. Letters to the editor: constancy of protein utilization? 1551.
FISHER, J. R. See Whitney, E. N., 1347.
Fluoride and calcium (dietary) interactions in swine: effects on bone characteristics, calcium binding protein, and histology, 1623.
— and calcium (dietary) interactions in swine: in utero and neonatal effects, 1639.
— and fluoride-induced diuresis and reduction of urinary phosphorus excretion in magnesium-deficient KK mice, prevention of renal calcification by, 893.
— interrelationship with magnesium in chicks, effects of excess calcium on, 1699.
—, prevention of magnesium deficiency symptoms in KK mice by feeding, 419.
Food consumption and liver lipids of rats as influenced by colds at different dietary protein levels, 401.
FORBES, G. B., AND J. C. REINA. Effect of age on gastrointestinal absorption (Fe, Sr, Pb) in the rat, 647.
FORESTIER, M. See Girard-Globa, A. P., 209.
Formiminoglutamate, methylmalonate and aminoimidazolecarboxamide excretion of vitamin B_{12}-deficient germfree and conventional rats, 17.
FORSYTH, D. M., W. G. POND, R. H. WASSERMAN AND L. KROOK. Dietary calcium and fluoride interactions in swine: effects on physical and chemical bone characteristics, calcium binding protein and histology in adults, 1623.
FORSYTH, D. M., W. G. POND AND L. KROOK. Dietary calcium and fluoride interactions in swine: in utero and neonatal effects, 1639.
FOX, H. M. See Kies, C., 757.
FOY, H., A. KONDI AND Z. H. M. VERJEE. Relation of riboflavin deficiency to corticosteroid metabolism and red cell hypoplasia in baboons, 571.
FRANCESCONI, R. P., R. COTTER AND M. MAGER. Starvation and refeeding: effects on the periodicity of tryptophan and tyrosine metabolism in mice, 597.
FRANK, H. See Tanaka, Y., 1569.
Free amino acid pattern of the intestinal contents of chicks fed raw and heated soybean meal, 1377.
FRITH, L. See Kelman, L., 1045.
Fructose, dietary, effect on fatty acid synthesis in adipose tissue and liver of rat, 337.
Fungus detoxification of gossipol in cottonseed meal for swine using *Diplodia* inoculation, 1471.
FUWA, H. See Suzuki, H., 1615.

G

GANTHER, H. E. See Rotruck, J. T., 689.
GARCIA, F. G. See Hunt, R. D., 975.
GARDNER, G. W. See Edgerton, V. R., 381.
GARRIGUS, U. S. See Brookes, I. M., 27.
GARRIGUS, U. S. See Ingle, D. L., 609, 617.
GERSHOFF, S. N. See Wen, C.-P., 835.
Gastrointestinal absorption (Fe, Sr, Pb) in the rat, effect of age on, 647.
Germfree and conventional rats, effect of microorganisms on zinc metabolism, 711.
— and conventional rats, vitamin B_{12}-deficient, excretion of, 17.
GILLESPIE, C. A. See Edgerton, V. R., 381.
GIRARD-GLOBA, A., P. ROBIN AND M. FORESTIER. Long-term adaptation of weanling rats to high dietary levels of methionine and serine, 209.
Gluconeogenesis by kidney cortex slices, and liver and kidney gluconeogenic and lipogenic enzyme activities in rats fed 1,3-butanediol-containing diets, 543.
Glucose, dietary, effect on fatty acid synthesis in adipose tissue and liver of rat, 337.
— entry and oxidation rates in ponies, effect of diet on, 879.
— repression and half-life of rat liver histidase after casein hydrolysate feeding, 319.
— tolerance in zinc-deficient rats, 1079.
— used as substrate in lipogenesis in epididymal fat cells, effect of dietary essential fatty acids on, 1033.
Glucose-6-phosphatase activity in kidney of rat depleted of calcium or magnesium and fed either high protein or high carbohydrate diet, 1615.
Glucosuria and hyperglycemia in protein-deficient infant squirrel monkey, 1519.
Glucuronide and sulfate conjugation in indole-fed rats, interrelationships of, 365.
Glutamic-oxaloacetic transaminase activity, relationship to nutritional muscular dystrophy in the chick, 1367.
Glutamine synthetase activity in chick liver, influence of level and source of nitrogen intake on, 489.
Glutathione, interaction with selenium and vitamin E in prevention of oxidative damage to rat erythrocytes, 689.
— reductase and riboflavin in rat liver with experimental deficiency of thiamin and riboflavin, 443.
Glycogen metabolism, hepatic, and plasma corticosterone levels in young and old rats fed diets devoid of an essential amino acid, 1407.

— in riboflavin-deficient *Tetrahymena pyriformis*, 1209.
GOETTLICH-RIEMANN, W. See Rucker, R. B., 563.
Gossypol in cottonseed meal for swine, detoxification of by using *Diplodia* inoculation, 1471.
GRANDE, F. See Lindall, A. W., 515.
GREENE, F. E. See Morris, E. R., 901.
GRIES, C. L., AND M. L. SCOTT. The pathology of pyridoxine deficiency in chicks, 1259.
GRIES, C. L., AND M. L. SCOTT. Pathology of selenium deficiency in the chick, 1287.
GRIES, C. L., AND M. L. SCOTT. The pathology of thiamin, riboflavin, pantothenic acid and niacin deficiencies in the chick, 1269.
GRIMINGER, P. Casimir Funk — a biographical sketch, 1105.
Growth and blood plasma amino acid patterns in the bovine fed different sources of supplemental nitrogen, 1247.
— of chicks, effect of excess lysine on the ability of arginine to promote, 171.
—, composition and longevity of the axenic mosquito, 1057.
— and exploratory behavior of premature rats, 793.
—, feed conversion and some gross fatty acid deficiency symptoms in rainbow trout, 77.
—, food conversion, lipid and fatty acid composition of channel catfish, effects of dietary lipids on, 249.
— and food intake of rats fed tryptophan-imbalanced diets with or without niacin, 117.
— health and longevity of albino rats, effect of various restricted dietary regimens on, 1477.
— of rat skeletal muscle as a function of dietary protein content, 37.
— rate and liver lipids of rats as influenced by cold at different dietary protein levels, 401.
— variation in chicks minimized by weighing after 2 days of feeding, 205.
— factor, unidentified, in whole soybeans required for optimum growth of Coturnix quail, 1529.
Guide for authors, 151.
Guinea pig thyroid tissue, vitamin C depletion and in vitro uptake and organification of ^{131}I by, 797.

H

HADDAD, J. G., JR., V. BOISSEAU AND L. V. AVIOLI. Phosphorus deprivation: the metabolism of vitamin D_3 and 25-hydroxycholecalciferol in rats, 269.
HAHN, P. See Hynie, I., 1311.
Hake fish and fermented soybean (tempeh) as protein sources in rats, tissue antioxidant effect of, 181.
HALSTED, J. A. See Smith, J. C., Jr., 711.
HAMURO, Y. Prevention by fluoride of magnesium deficiency defects such as growth inhibition, renal abnormalities, hyperuremia, and hyperphosphatemia in KK mice, 419.
HAMURO, Y. Relationship between prevention of renal calcification by fluoride and fluoride-induced diuresis and reduction of urinary phosphorus excretion in magnesium-deficient KK mice, 893.
HARDUF, Z. See Bielorai, R., 1377.
HARPER, A. E. See Aguilar, T. S., 1199.
HARPER, A. E. See Lee, S. C., 319.
HARPER, A. E. See Maruyama, K., 1441.
HARPER, A. E. See Pant, K. C., 117, 131.
HARPER, A. E. See Smith, E. B., 815, 825.
HARPER, A. E. See Tews, J. L., 409.
HAWKINS, R. L. See Lifshitz, F., 1303.
HAWKINS, W. W. The calorie, the Joule, 1553.
HAYES, K. C. See Ausman, L. M., 1519.
HAYES, K. C. See Corey, J. E., 1585.
Heart and plasma lipoproteins, rat, incorporation and distribution of dietary elaidate in the major lipid classes of, 783.
Heat increment of acetate and corn and effects of casein infusions with growing lambs, 1093.
HEGSTED, D. M. See Ausman, L. M., 1519.
HEITMANN, R. N. See Hoover, W. H., 375.
HELLEWELL, A. B. See Norris, L. C., 1085.
Hematology cerebrospinal fluid pressure and growth in relation to retinol status of the rat in acute vitamin A deficiency, 1585.
HENDERSON, L. M. See Hiles, R. A., 195.
HENDRICKS, D. G., AND A. W. MAHONEY. Glucose tolerance in zinc-deficient rats, 1079.
HENDRICKS, D. G. See Nalder, B. N., 535.
Hens, laying, fed carbohydrate-free diets, performance of, 229.
Hepatic glutathione reductase and riboflavin in experimental deficiency of thiamin and riboflavin in rat, 443.
— lipogenesis in rats fed hydrogenated coconut oil and corn oil, 847.
HERBERT, J. A., R. A. TEEKELL AND A. B. WATTS. Effect of amino acids on liver RNA synthesis in the chick, 987.
HESSELTINE, C. W. See Wang, H. L., 1495.
HILES, R. A., C. J. WILLETT AND L. M. HENDERSON. Hydroxylysine metabolism in rats, mice and chickens, 195.
HINCENBERGS, I. See Williams, M. A., 847.
HINTZ, H. F. See Argenzio, R. E., 879.
HINTZ, H. F. See Schryver, H. F., 143.
Histidase in rat liver, glucose repression and half-life after casein hydrolysate feeding, 319.
Histidine and ascorbic acid, effect on absorption and retention of ^{59}Fe by iron-depleted rats, 165.
—, effect on tibia alkaline phosphatase of chicks fed zinc-deficient sesame meal diets, 1323.
— excess and protein deficiency, effect on active transport of L-histidine by isolated rat small intestine, 359.
HOEKSTRA, W. G. See Rotruck, J. T., 689.
HOGUE, D. E. See Schryver, H. F., 143.
HOLDEN, J. M. See Kelsay, J. L., 661.
HOOVER, W. H., AND S. D. CLARKE. Fiber digestion in the beaver, 9.
HOOVER, W. H., AND R. N. HEITMANN. Effects of dietary fiber levels on weight gain, cecal volume and volatile fatty acid production in rabbits, 375.
Hormones and amino acids, effect on the fractional catabolic rate of albumin by isolated perfused rat liver, 1045.
HORN, G. W., AND W. R. FEATHERSTON. Influence on level and source of nitrogen intake on liver glutamine synthetase activity in the chick, 489.
Horse, site of phosphorus absorption from the intestine of, 143.
HOWARTH, R. E. Influence of dietary protein on rat skeletal muscle growth, 37.
HOWE, J. M. See Byington, M. H., 219, 995.
HOWE, J. M. See Clark, H. E., 1647.
HOWE, J. M. See Shannon, B. M., 557.

Hsu, J. M., and R. L. Woosley. Metabolism of L-methionine-^{35}S in zinc-deficient rats, 1181.
Huang, P. C., H. E. Chong and W. M. Rand. Obligatory urinary and fecal nitrogen losses in young Chinese men, 1605.
Huber, C. S. See Smith, E. B., 815, 825.
Hughes, L. B. See Zilversmit, D. B., 1681.
Hulan, H. W., and F. H. Bird. Effect of fat level in isonitrogenous diets on the composition of avian pancreatic juice, 459.
Hull, S. J., and M. L. Scott. A study of the relationship of plasma glutamic-oxalacetic transaminase activity to nutritional muscular dystrophy in the chick, 1367.
Human adult, protein nutritional value of opaque-2 corn grain for, 757.
— liver, characterization of vitamin K from, 331.
—, skin fibroblasts, collagen synthesis in, effects of ascorbate, α-ketoglutarate and ferrous ion on proline hydroxylation, 721.
Hume, I. D., D. R. Jacobson and G. E. Mitchell, Jr. Quantitative studies on amino acid absorption in sheep, 495.
Hunt, R. D., F. G. Garcia and R. J. Walsh. A comparison of the toxicity of ergocalciferol and cholecalciferol in rhesus monkeys (*Macaca mulatta*), 975.
Hurwitz, S. See Cohen, I., 1.
Hussein, M. A. See Scrimshaw, N. S., 1595.
Huxtable, R., and R. Bressler. Taurine and isethionic acid: distribution and interconversion in the rat, 805.
Hydrogenated coconut oil in rat diet, effect on tissue levels of essential fatty acids, 847.
β-Hydroxybutyrate and acetate, endogenous, produced by injection of palmitic acid in fed and fasted ruminants, 1401.
25-Hydroxycholecalciferol and vitamin D_3 metabolism in phosphorus-deprived rats, 269.
Hydroxylysine metabolism in rats, mice and chickens, 195.
Hynie, I., and P. Hahn. Changes in the activity of acetyl CoA carboxylase in the intestinal mucosa of the rat during development, 1311.
Hyperglycemia and glucosuria in protein-deficient infant squirrel monkey, 1519.
Hyperparathyroidism in adult rats, mediating effect on bone resorption with excess dietary phosphorus, 1123.
—, a factor in osteoporosis induced in aging rats by high phosphorus diets, 1133.
Hypocholesterolemic activity of crude konjac mannan, effect of purification and cellulase treatment on, 1689.

I

Ichihara, Y. See Kiriyama, S., 1689.
Immunology: sensitivity of the immunological response to the nutritional status of rats, 535.
Indole excretion of in cattle urine, used as an indicator of the effects of high tryptophan doses in tryptophan metabolism, 1699.
— -fed rats, interrelationships of sulfate and glucuronide conjugation in, 365.
3-Indolepyruvic acid synthesis of tryptophan by a healthy young woman from, 1547.
Ingle, D. L., D. E. Bauman and U. S. Garrigus. Lipogenesis in the ruminant: in vitro study of tissue sites, carbon source and reducing equivalent generation for fatty acid synthesis, 609.
Ingle, D. L., D. E. Bauman and U. S. Garrigus. Lipogenesis in the ruminant: in vivo site of fatty acid synthesis in sheep, 617.
Inorganic sulfate from nethionine and cystine, level and proportion of, effect on plasma amino acids of young rats, 995.
International Unit for vitamin D and its metabolites, problems relating to the definition of, 1243.
Intestinal absorption of carbohydrates in malnourished rats, 1303.
— active transport of L-histidine in rat small intestine, effect of protein deficiency and excess L-histidine on, 359.
— mucosa of rat during development, changes in activity of acetyl CoA carboxylase in, 1311.
— pyrrolase activity in converting D-tryptophan to D-kynurenine in rat, 1331.
Intestine of chicks fed raw and heated soybean meal, free amino acid pattern in, 1377.
— of horse, site of phosphorus absorption from, 143.
Iodide-131 organification and in vitro uptake by guinea pig thyroid tissue after vitamin C depletion, 797.
Iron availability in egg yolk for hemoglobin formation in the growing rat, 901.
— deficiency anemia and physical performance and activity of rats, 381.
— -depleted rats, effect of histidine and ascorbic acid on absorption and retention of ^{59}Fe in, 165.
—, strontium and lead, gastrointestinal absorption of in the rat, effect of age on, 647.
— and zinc metabolism and activities of metalloenzymes in germfree rats, 101.
Irwin, M. I. See Rodriguez, M. S. 909.
Isethionic acid and taurine in the rat: distribution and interconversion in the rat, 805.
Isoleucine or lysine fed in graded amounts to chicks, effect on body composition and nutrient utilization, 741.

J

Jacobson, D. R. See Hume, I. D., 495.
Jensen, L. S. See Latshaw, J. D., 749.
Johnson, D. E. Heat increment of acetate and corn and effects of casein infusions with growing lambs, 1093.
Joule and the calorie (Editorial paper), 1553.
— vs. calorie in nutrition, 309.
Jukes, T. H. Tom Douglas Spies — a biographical sketch (1902–1960), 1395.

K

Kaba, H. See Pellett, P. L., 61.
Kamath, S. K., J. B. MacMillan and L. Arnrich. Dietary protein and utilization of carotene or retinyl acetate in rats, 1579.
Kanfer, J. N. See Kurtz, D. J., 291.
Karlsson, I. See Alling, C., 773.
Kassouny, M. E., and J. M. Rivers. Vitamin C depletion and in vitro uptake and organification of ^{131}I by guinea pig thyroid tissue, 797.
Katsuzaki, M. See Nakano, K., 283.
Kelly, R. F. See Kornegay, E. T., 1471.
Kelman, L., S. J. Saunders, L. Frith and S. Wicht. Effects of amino acids and hormones

on the fractional catabolic rate of albumin by the isolated perfused rat liver, 1045.
KELSAY, J. L., K. M. BEHALL, J. M. HOLDEN AND H. C. CRUTCHFIELD. Pyruvate and lactate in human blood and saliva in response to different carbohydrates, 661.
Ketones, lipids and metal ions in rat blood, effect of 1,3-butanediol and propionic acid on, 1001.
Kidney calcinosis and other renal abnormalities due to magnesium deficiency, prevention of by fluoride, 419.
— and liver gluconeogenic and lipogenic enzyme activities and synthesis of glucose by kidney cortex slices in rats fed 1,3-butanediol-containing diets, 543.
— stone genesis, proposed hypothesis based on studies with ion-selective electrodes of the effect of magnesium deficiency on serum and urinary ions in rats, 863.
KIENHOLZ, E. W. See Arends, L. G., 1667.
KIES, C., AND H. M. FOX. Protein nutritional value of *opaque*-2 corn grain for human adults, 757.
KIRIYAMA, S., Y. ICHIHARA, A. ENISHI AND A. YOSHIDA. Effect of purification and cellulase treatment on the hypocholesterolemic activity of crude konjac mannan, 1689.
KIRK, J. R., J. R. BRUNNER, C. M. STINE AND B. S. SCHWEIGERT. Effects of pH and electrodialysis on the binding of vitamin B_{12} by β-lactoglobulin and associated peptides, 699.
KLEIBER, M. Joules vs. calories in nutrition, 309.
KNITTLE, J. L. Maternal diet as a factor in adipose tissue cellularity and metabolism in the young rat, 427.
KONDI, A. See Foy, H., 571.
KONISHI, F., AND G. H. Y. SUN. Growth and exploratory behavior of premature rats, 793.
Konjac mannan, effect of purification and cellulase treatment on the hypocholesterolemic activity of crude, 1689.
KORNEGAY, E. T., R. F. KELLY, T. C. CAMPBELL, K. G. LIBKE, F. W. SANDROCK AND J. E. BLAIR. Fungal-treated cottonseed meal for swine, 1471.
KRATZER, F. H. See Norris, L. C., 1085.
KRAUSE, R. F., AND K. C. BEAMER. Apparent turnover of subcellular phospholipids in the liver of control and vitamin A-deficient rats, 1465.
KRISHNARAO, G. V. G., AND H. H. DRAPER. Influence of dietary phosphate on bone resorption in senescent mice, 1143.
KROOK, L. See Forsyth, D. M., 1623.
KRUGER, F. A. See Du, J. T., 1033.
KUMMEROW, F. A. See Egwim, P. O., 783.
KURTZ, D. J., H. LEVY AND J. N. KANFER. Cerebral lipids and amino acids in the vitamin B_6-deficient suckling rat, 291.
D-Kynurenine, production from D-tryptophan in rat liver and intestine, 1331.

L

Lactalbumin-utilization in the adult rat, effect of changes in light–darkness cycle on, 815.
Lactate and pyruvate in human blood and saliva in response to different carbohydrates, 661.
Lactate oxidase in riboflavin-deficient *Tetrahymena pyriformis*, 1209.
β-Lactoglobulin and associated peptides, effects of pH and electrodialysis on the binding of vitamin B_{12} by, 699.
LAKSHMANAN, F. See Young, V. R., 1159.
Lamb(s) fed purified diets containing urea or isolated soy protein; carbohydrate and amino acid metabolism in, 1223.
——, growing, heat increment of acetate and corn and effects of casein infusions in, 1093.
—— and rats, selenium-deficient; free plasma amino acids in, 435.
LANG, C. A., K. J. BASCH AND R. S. STOREY. Growth, composition and longevity of the axenic mosquito, 1057.
LATSHAW, J. D., AND L. S. JENSEN. Choline deficiency and synthesis of choline from precursors in mature Japanese quail, 749.
LEACH, R. M., JR. AND M. C. NESHEIM. Further studies on tibial dyschondroplasia (cartilage abnormality) in young chicks, 1673.
Lead, iron and strontium, gastrointestinal absorption of in the rat, effect of age on, 647.
LEASE, J. G. Effect of histidine on tibia alkaline phosphatase of chicks fed zinc-deficient sesame meal diets, 1323.
LECCE, J. G. Selective absorption of macromolecules into intestinal epithelium and blood by neonatal mice, 69.
LEE, D. J. See Castell, J. D., 77, 87, 93.
LEE, H.-M., L. D. WRIGHT AND D. B. MCCORMICK. Metabolism of carbonyl-labeled ^{14}C-biotin in the rat, 1453.
LEE, S. C., J. K. TEWS, M. L. MORRIS AND A. E. HARPE[illegible]at liver histidase: glucose repression and h[illegible]after casein hydrolysate feeding, 319.
LENGEMANN, F. W. See Chow, K.-W., 1513.
Letters to the Editor: Dietary fat and hepatic citrate cleavage enzyme in growing chicken, 149; Constancy of protein utilization, 1551.
LEVEILLE, G. A. The long-term effects of meal-eating on lipogenesis, enzyme activity, and longevity in the rat, 549.
LEVEILLE, G. A., AND Y.-Y. YEH. Influence of intermittent fasting or protein-free feeding on lipid metabolism in young cockerels, 733.
LEVEILLE, G. A. See Allee, G. L., 1115.
LEVEILLE, G. A. See Chevalier, M. M., 337.
LEVEILLE, G. A. See Yeh, S. C., 349.
LEVY, H. See Kurtz, D. J., 291.
LIAO, S. See Chen, L. H., 729.
LIBKE, K. G. See Kornegay, E. T., 1471.
LIFSHITZ, F., R. L. HAWKINS, S. DIAZ-BENSUSSEN AND R. A. WAPNIR. Absorption of carbohydrates in malnourished rats, 1303.
Light–darkness cycle, effect on amino acid utilization in the adult rat, 825.
— —, lactalbumin utilization in the adult rat, 815.
LIN, H. J. See Norris, L. C., 1085.
LINDALL, A. W., F. GRANDE AND A. SCHULTZ. Effect of dietary fats on the serum lipoproteins in thyroidectomized dogs, 515.
LINKSWILER, H. M. See Walker, R. M., 1297.
Linoleate catabolism in rat, effect of biotin deficiency on, 767.
— in rat diet, suppression of fatty acid synthesis in epididymal fat cells, 1033.
Linolenic acid deficiency, the limitations of whole tissue analysis in defining, 1315.
— in diet of neonatal rat, fate of, 109.
—, reducing effect on activity of pancreatic xanthine dehydrogenase in newly hatched chick, 1347.

—, utilization of by the rat fetus, 707.
Lipid(s) in adipose tissue and metabolism in the young rat, maternal diet as a factor in, 427.
—, dietary, effects on growth, food conversion, lipid and fatty acid composition of channel catfish, 249.
—, dietary, effect on various liver enzymes and on in vivo removal of 3,4-dimethoxyphenylethylamine, 3,4-dihydroxyphenylalamine and 5-hydroxytryptophan in rats, 1067.
—, ketones and metal ions in rat blood, effect of 1,3-butanediol and propionic acid on, 1001.
— metabolism and fatty acid composition in rainbow trout, 93.
— in rat liver, effect of protein, mineral and vitamin depletion and subsequent repletion, 631.
— source of protein level and dietary vitamin E, interaction with serum cholesterol level in rat, 729.
Lipogenesis and enzyme activity, and longevity in rat; long-term effects of meal-eating on, 549.
— in liver of threonine-imbalanced weanling rats, effect of elaidinization of dietary fat on, 1429.
— in the pig as affected by meal-eating, 1115.
— in rat adipocytes, effects of dietary essential fatty acids on, 1033.
— in the ruminant: in vitro study of tissue sites, carbon source and reducing equivalent generation for fatty acid synthesis, 609.
— in the ruminant: in vivo site of fatty acid synthesis in sheep, 617.
Lipolysis and adipose tissue cellularity in the young rat, maternal diet as a factor in, 427.
Lipoproteins in rat heart and plasma, incorporation and distribution of dietary elaidate in the major lipid classes of, 783.
— in serum of thyroidectomized dogs, effect of dietary fats on, 515.
Liver, brain, muscle and serum of 21-day-old rats, effect of maternal essential fatty acid supply on fatty acid composition of, 773.
—, chick, effects of biotin deficiency and dietary fat on fatty acid synthesizing systems in, 667.
— of control and vitamin A-deficient rats, apparent turnover of subcellular phospholipids in, 1465.
— enzymes of carbohydrate metabolism in rat, effect of dietary cholesterol on, 1039.
— glutamine synthetase activity in chick, influence of level and source of nitrogen on, 489.
—, human, characterization of vitamin K from, 331.
— and kidney gluconeogenic and lipogenic enzyme activities and synthesis of glucose by kidney cortex slices in rats fed 1,3-butanediol-containing diets, 543.
Liver lipid content of growing rats, effect of dietary amino acid composition on, 1025.
— — in rat, effect of protein, mineral and vitamin depletion and subsequent repletion, 631.
— lipid metabolism in young cockerels, influence of intermittent fasting or protein-free feeding on, 733.
— lipids of rats, effect of cold at various levels of dietary protein, 401.
— lysosomes of rat, stabilization by vitamin E and selenium in vivo as indicated by thermal labilization of isolated lysosomes, 1413.
— metabolites, redox and phosphorylation states of rats fed diets containing 1,3-butanediol and DL-carnitine, 45.
— protein synthesis in rat, fluctuations in caused by dietary protein level and feeding schedule, 639.
— pyrrolase activity in converting D-tryptophan to D-kynurenine in rat, 1331.
— of rat; effect of protein intake on amino acid transport and adenosine 3′,5′-monophosphate content in, 409.
— of rat, resting or regenerating, effect of protein deprivation and of starvation on DNA synthesis in, 507.
— of sheep: in vivo site of fatty acid synthesis, 617.
— storage of retinol in rats as a function of dietary protein level, 1579.
LOH, H. H., AND C. P. BERG. D-Tryptophan pyrrolase activity in the liver and the intestine of the rat, 1331.
Longevity, growth and composition of the axenic mosquito, 1057.
—, — health of albino rats, effect of various restricted dietary regimens on, 1477.
LOWE, J. E. See Schryver, H. F., 143.
LOWE, S. M. See Richards, P., 1547.
Lysine degradation in chicks, 583.
—, dietary level, effect of on plasma free amino acids in adult cockerels, 603.
— excess, effect on ability of arginine to promote chick weight gain, 171.
— or isoleucine fed in graded amounts to chicks, effect on body composition and nutrient utilization, 741.
— in plasma of young men: response curve and requirements, 1159.
Lysine-ketoglutarate reductase in the degradation of lysine in chicks, 583.
Lysosomes in rat liver, stabilization by vitamin E and selenium in vivo as indicated by thermal labilization of isolated lysosomes, 1413.

M

MACLEOD, E. P., J. P. DERBENWICK AND J. T. SNOOK. Comparison of pancreatic changes induced in rats by soybean and egg-white trypsin inhibitors fed with different levels of nitrogen, 469.
MACMILLAN, J. B. See Kamath, S. K., 1579.
Macromolecule(s), selective absorption of, into intestinal epithelium and blood by neonatal mice, 69.
MAGEE, J. L. See Clark, H. E., 1647.
MAGER, M. See Francesconi, R. P., 597.
Magnesium deficiency defects prevented by feeding fluoride to KK mice, 419.
— —, effect on serum and urinary ions in rats: studies with ion-selective electrodes, 863.
— — deficiency in KK mice, prevention of renal calcification by fluoride and fluoride-induced diuresis and reduction of urinary phosphorus excretion in, 893.
— interrelationship with fluoride in chicks, effects of excess calcium on, 1699.
Magnesium ammonium phosphate complexes formed by release of ammonia, effect on absorption and accumulation of glucose, ^{45}Ca and ^{32}P from chick intestine, 1513.
MAGUIRE, E. J. See Symmons, R. A., 639.
MAHONEY, A. W. See Hendricks, D. G., 1079.
MAHONEY, A. W. See Nalder, B. N., 535.
Malnutrition in rat, effect on absorption of carbohydrates, 1303.

MALZER, J. L. See Clark, H. E., 1647.
Man, nitrogen balances with four levels of dietary nitrogen from a combination of rice, milk and wheat, 1647.
—, plasma amino acid response in, to diets devoid of single essential amino acids, 1147.
— protein requirements of: variations in obligatory urinary and fecal nitrogen losses in, 1595.
—, pyruvate and lactate in blood and saliva in response to different carbohydrates, 661.
—, vitamin A requirements, conspectus of research, 909.
—, young adult, calcium retention as affected by protein intake, 1297.
—, young Chinese, obligatory urinary and fecal nitrogen losses in, 1605.
—, young, plasma amino acid response curve and amino acid requirements in young men: valine and lysine, 1159.
MARTIN, W. G. See Tomichek, R. C., 313.
MARTINEZ, O. B., AND D. A. ROE. Interrelationships of sulfate and glucuronide conjugation in indole-fed rats, 365.
MARUYAMA, K., M. L. SUNDE AND A. E. HARPER. Effect of D-alanine and D-aspartic acid on the chick, 1441.
MASON, J. V., AND W. E. DONALDSON. Fatty acid synthesizing systems in chick liver: influences of biotin deficiency and dietary fat, 667.
MATHIAS, M. M. See Travis, S., 767.
MATHUR, M., V. RAMALINGASWAMI AND M. G. DEO. Influence of protein deficiency on 19S antibody-forming cells in rats and mice, 841.
MATHUR, M. See Ratnaker, K. S., 1233.
MATSCHINER, J. T., AND R. G. BELL. Metabolism and vitamin K activity of *cis* phylloquinone in rats, 625.
MATSCHINER, J. T. See Duello, T. J., 331.
MATTSON, F. H., AND G. A. NOLEN. Absorbability by rats of compounds containing from one to eight ester groups, 1171.
MATTSON, F. H., AND R. A. VOLPENHEIN. Rate and extent of absorption of the fatty acids of fully esterified glycerol, erythritol, xylitol, and sucrose as measured in thoracic duct cannulated rats, 1177.
MCBEAN, L. D. See Smith, J. C., Jr., 711.
MCCORMICK, D. B. See Lee, H.-M., 1453.
MCDANIEL, E. G. See Smith, J. C., Jr., 711.
MCINTOSH, D. J. See Williams, M. A., 847.
Meal-eating, long-term effects on lipogenesis, enzyme activity and longevity in rat, 549.
MEHLMAN, M. A., R. B. TOBIN AND R. J. PAQUET. Liver and kidney gluconeogenic and lipogenic enzyme activities and synthesis of glucose by kidney cortex slices in rats fed 1,3-butanediol-containing diets, 543.
MEHLMAN, M. A., AND R. L. VEECH. Redox and phosphorylation states and metabolite concentrations in frozen clamped livers of rats fed diets containing 1,3-butanediol and DL-carnitine, 45.
MEHLMAN, M. A. See Therriault, D. G., 401.
MEHLMAN, M. A. See Tobin, R. B., 1001.
Menaquinones in vitamin K from human liver, 331.
Metabolism, effect of amino acids on liver RNA synthesis in the chick, 987.
— of essential fatty acids in the diet of rainbow trout: growth, feed conversion and some gross deficiency symptoms, 77.
— of hydroxylysine in rats, mice, and chickens, 195.
— of iron and zinc, and activities of metalloenzymes in germfree rats, 101.
—, lipid, and fatty acid composition in rainbow trout, 93.
— in turkey poults, response to protein level and methionine supplementation, 681.
— and vitamin K activity of *cis* phylloquinone in rats, 625.
Metal ion, competition for uptake by aorta of cholesterol-fed rabbits, 673.
—, ketones and lipids in rat blood, effect of 1,3-butanediol and propionic acid on, 1001.
Metalloenzymes, activities of, and iron and zinc metabolism in germfree rats, 101.
Methionine, cystine, choline and inorganic sulfur; effect of different proportions on growth and body composition of young rats, 219.
— — interrelationships as reflected by growth, certain hepatic enzymes and liver composition of weanling rats, 557.
—, —, level and proportion of, effect on plasma amino acids of young rats, 995.
— and serine excess in diet, long-term adaptation of weanling rats to, 209.
Methionine-^{35}S — metabolism in zinc-deficient rats, 1181.
Methylmalonate, formiminoglutamate and aminoimidazolecarboxamide excretion of vitamin B_{12}-deficient germfree and conventional rats, 17.
MGBODILE, M. U. K., AND T. C. CAMPBELL. Effect of protein deprivation of male weanling rats on the kinetics of hepatic microsomal enzyme activity, 53.
Mice, effects of starvation and refeeding on the periodicity of tryptophan and tyrosine metabolism in, 597.
—, influence of protein deficiency on 19S antibody-forming cells in rats and, 841.
—, KK, magnesium-deficient, prevention of renal calcification by fluoride and fluoride-induced diuresis, 893.
—, rats and chickens, hydroxylysine metabolism in, 195.
—, senescent, effect of dietary phosphate on bone resorption in, 1143.
MICKELSEN, O. See Schemmel, R., 1187.
Microflora, intestinal, effect on age-associated changes in hepatic xanthine oxidation and in bone mineral composition in rats, 299.
—, intestinal, effect on iron and zinc metabolism and on activities of metalloenzymes in rats, 101.
—, intestinal, of the rat, role of the cecum in maintaining Δ^5-steroid- and fatty acid-reducing activity in, 1501.
Microorganisms, effect on zinc metabolism using germfree and conventional rats, 711.
Microsomal enzyme kinetics, hepatic, in male weanling rats, effect of protein deprivation on, 53.
Milk diet, semisynthetic, of suckling rat; control of serum cholesterol in adult rat by cholesterol in, 1009.
MILNER, J. A. See Prior, R. L., 1223.
Mineral, composition of bone and hepatic xanthine oxidation in rats, effect of intestinal microflora on age-associated charges in, 299.
MITCHELL, G. E., JR. See Hume, I. D., 495.

MITSUDA, H. See Nakamura, Y., 359.
Mixed function oxidase enzymes in the rat, possible correlation with selenium deficiency, 857.
MIZUTANI, M. See Nakano, K., 283.
Monkey, rhesus. comparison of toxicity of ergocalciferol and cholecalciferol in, 975.
— —, study of phagocytic function of reticuloendothelial system in protein deficiency using ^{32}P-labeled *E. coli*, 1233.
—, squirrel (infant), protein deficiency and carbohydrate tolerance of, 1519.
Monosodium glutamate utilization by rats, effects of dietary vitamin B_6 on, 835.
MONTECUCCOLI, G., F. NOVELLO AND F. STIRPE. Effect of protein deprivation and of starvation on DNA synthesis in resting and regenerating rat liver, 507.
MORANG, R. See Sunderman, F. W., Jr., 259.
MORRIS, E. R., AND F. E. GREENE. Utilization of the iron of egg yolk for hemoglobin formation by the growing rat, 901.
MORRIS, M. L. See Lee, S. C., 319.
Mosquito, axenic; growth, composition and longevity of, 1057.
MOTAWI, K. See Schemmel, R., 1187.
Moth, angoumois grain (*Sitotroga cerealella*), polysaccharide requirements of, 187.
Mucosa, intestinal, of rat during development, changes in activity of acetyl CoA carboxylase in, 1311.
MURRAY, E. See Scrimshaw, N. S., 1595.
Muscle, brain, liver and serum of 21-day-old rats, effect of maternal essential fatty acid supply on fatty acid composition of, 773.
—, skeletal; dietary protein quality measured by in vitro protein synthesis in, 1555.
— —, of rat; influence of dietary protein on growth of, 37.
Muscular dystrophy, nutritional, relationship to plasma glutamicoxaloacetic transaminase activity in the chick, 1367.
MUTH, O. H. See Whanger, P. D., 435.

N

NAGCHAUDHURI, J. See Özalp, I., 1147.
NAKAMURA, Y., K. YASUMOTO AND H. MITSUDA. Effect of excess L-histidine diet on active transport of L-histidine by isolated rat small intestine, 359.
NAKANO, K., M. KATSUZAKI, M. MIZUTANI AND K. ASHIDA. Further studies on the effect of dietary carbohydrate and fat on protein metabolism in rats, 283.
NALDER, B. N., A. W. MAHONEY, R. RAMAKRISHNAN AND D. G. HENDRICKS. Sensitivity of the immunological response to the nutritional status of rats, 535.
NEAL, R. A. See Siami, G., 857.
NECHAY, M. W. See Sunderman, F. W., Jr., 259.
Neonate, mouse, selective absorption of macromolecules into intestinal epithelium and blood, 69.
—, rat, fate of dietary linoleic acid in, 109.
NESHEIM, M. C. See Leach, R. M., Jr., 1673.
NESHEIM, M. C. See Wang, S., 583.
Niacin, food selections studies of rats fed tryptophan-imbalanced diets with or without, 131.
—; growth and food intake of rats fed tryptophan-imbalanced diets with or without, 117.
—, thiamin, riboflavin and pantothenic acid deficiencies in chick, pathology of, 1269.
Nickel deprivation in chicks, 259.
NIELSEN, F. H. See Dowdy, R. P., 529.
NIELSEN, S. W. See Sunderman, F. W., Jr., 259.
Nitrogen balance(s) of adult humans who consumed four levels of nitrogen from a combination of rice, milk and wheat, 1647.
— in a young woman by tryptophan synthesis from 3-indolepyruvic acid supplement to a tryptophan-free diet, 1547.
— from different dietary sources fed to bovine, effect on growth and plasma amino acid patterns, 1247.
— intake, influence of level and source of on liver glutamine synthetase activity in chick, 489.
— losses, urinary and fecal in young men, variations in obligatory, 1595.
— obligatory urinary and fecal losses in young Chinese men, 1605.
NOLEN, G. A. Effect of various restricted dietary regimens on the growth, health and longevity of albino rats, 1477.
NOLEN, G. A. See Mattson, F. H., 1171.
NOMOTO, S. See Sunderman, F. W., Jr., 259.
NORMAN, A. W. Editorial paper: problems relating to the definition of an international unit for vitamin D and its metabolites, 1243.
NORMAN, A. W., AND R. G. WONG. Biological activity of the vitamin D metabolite 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol in chickens and rats, 1709.
NORRIS, L. C., F. H. KRATZER, H. J. LIN, A. B. HELLEWELL AND J. R. BELJAN. Effect of quantity of dietary calcium on maintenance of bone integrity in mature White Leghorn male chickens, 1085.
NORTON, H. W. See Allen, N. K., 171.
NOVELLO, F. See Montecuccoli, G., 507.
Nutrition, maternal, as a factor in adipose tissue cellularity and metabolism in the young rat, 427.
Nutritional status of rats, sensitivity of the immunological response to, 535.
— stress: α-macrofetoresponse to an inflammatory stimulus in fasted rats, 873.

O

OACE, S. M., AND J. M. ABBOTT. Methylmalonate, formiminoglutamate and aminoimidazolecarboxamide excretion of vitamin B_{12}-deficient germfree and conventional rats, 17.
Obesity, growth, health and longevity of albino rats, effect of various restricted dietary regimens on, 1477.
— in rats as affected by strain, sex and ration, 1187.
Octadecenoic acid, geometrical isomers of, comparison of their metabolism in threonine-imbalanced rats, 1421.
O'DELL, B. L., C. E. BURPO AND J. E. SAVAGE. Evaluation of zinc availability in foodstuffs of plant and animal origin, 653.
O'DELL, B. L. See Stutz, M. W., 449.
OHNO, T., AND I. TASAKI. Effect of dietary lysine level on plasma free amino acids in adult cockerels, 603.
Oleic acid and elaidic acid, their effect on liver lipid accumulation in threonine-imbalanced rats, 1421.

OLTJEN, R. R., L. L. SLYTER AND R. L. WILSON. Urea levels, protein and diethylstilbestrol for growing steers fed purified diets, 479.
OMSTEDT, P. T. See von der Decken, A., 1555.
Organic acid and carbohydrate metabolism in lambs fed purified diets containing urea or isolated soy protein, 1223.
Osteomalacia and metabolism of vitamin D_3 and 25-hydroxycholecalciferol in phosphorus-deprived rats, 269.
Osteoporosis in aging rats induced by high phosphorus diets, 1133.
— in senescent mice, effect of dietary phosphate on, 1143.
OWENS, F. N. See Brookes, I. M., 27.
ÖZALP, I., V. R. YOUNG, J. NAGCHAUDHURI, K. TONTISIRIN AND N. S. SCRIMSHAW. Plasma amino acid response in young men given diets devoid of single essential amino acids, 1147.
ÖZALP, I. See Young, V. R., 1159.

P

PACKETT, L. V. See Chen, L. H., 181, 729.
Palmitate oxidation as a source of endogenous acetate and β-hydroxybutyrate in fed and fasted ruminants, 1401.
PALMQUIST, D. L. Palmitic acid as a source of endogenous acetate and β-hydroxybutyrate in fed and fasted ruminants, 1401.
Pancreas, changes in activity of, induced in rats by soybean and egg-white trypsin inhibitors fed with different levels of nitrogen, comparison of, 469.
— secretion of chicken, effect of fact level in isonitrogenous diets on the composition of, 459.
PANT, K. C., Q. R. ROGERS AND A. E. HARPER. Food selection studies of rats fed tryptophan-imbalanced diets with or without niacin, 131.
PANT, K. C., Q. R. ROGERS AND A. E. HARPER. Growth and food intake of rats fed tryptophan-imbalanced diets with or without niacin, 117.
Pantothenic acid, thiamin, riboflavin and niacin deficiencies in the chick, pathology of, 1269.
PAQUET, R. J. See Mehlman, M. S., 543.
Parasitic infection of the chick intestine and protein digestion and absorption, 1217.
PARKER, H. E. See Rogler, J. C., 1699.
PARKER, M. See Tobin, R. B., 1001.
PARMENTIER, G. See Eyssen, H., 1501.
PARRISH, D. B. See Al-Hasani, S. M., 1431.
Parturition in rat, effect of zinc deprivation from day 12, 15 or 18 of gestation on, 343.
Pathology of pyridoxine deficiency in chicks, 1259.
— of selenium deficiency in chick, 1287.
— of thiamin, riboflavin, pantothenic acid and niacin deficiencies in the chick, 1269.
PEDERSEN, N. D. See Whanger, P. D., 435.
PELLETT, P. L., AND H. KABA. Carcass amino acids of the rat under conditions of determination of net protein utilization, 61.
Peptides and β-lactoglobulin, effects of pH and electrodialysis on the binding of vitamin B_{12} by, 699.
Periodicity of eating, effect of on lipid metabolism in young cockerels, 733.
— of eating, metabolic adaptation induced in the pig, 1115.
— of tryptophan and tyrosine metabolism in mice, effects of starvation and refeeding on, 597.
PETERSEN, C. F. See Stillway, L. W., 205.
Phagocytic index of reticuloendothelial system in protein-deficient rhesus monkey, studied by using ^{32}P-labeled *E. coli*, 1233.
O-Phosphohydroxylysine metabolism in rats, mice and chickens, 195.
Phospholipid(s) interaction with divalent cation uptakes by rabbit aorta, 673.
—, subcellular, in the liver of control and vitamin A-deficient rats, apparent turnover of, 1465.
Phosphorus absorption from the intestine of the horse, site of, 143.
—, dietary, effect on bone resorption in senescent mice, 1143.
—, dietary, effect on calcium metabolism in intact and parathyroidectomized adult rats, 1123.
— deprivation: metabolism of vitamin D_3 and 25-hydroxycholecalciferol in rats, 269.
— excretion, urinary, in magnesium-deficient KK mice, prevention of renal calcification by fluoride and fluoride-induced diuresis and, 893.
— -high diets inducing osteoporosis in aging rats, 1133.
Phosphorus-32, ^{45}Ca and glucose absorption and accumulation from chick intestine, effects of ammonia on, 1513.
Phosphorylation and redox states and liver metabolites of rats fed diets containing 1,3-butanediol and DL-carnitine, 45.
Phylloquinone, *cis*, metabolism and vitamin K activity of in rats, 625.
PIESSENS-DENEF, M. See Eyssen, H., 1501.
Pig, metabolic adaptation induced by meal-eating, 1115.
Pipecolic acid, formation of in the degradation of lysine in chicks, 583.
Placenta, permeability of, and fetal growth in rabbits fed cholesterol, 1681.
Plant foods, evaluation of zinc availability in animal foods and, 653.
Plasma amino acid patterns and growth of bovine fed different sources of supplemental nitrogen, 1247.
— amino acid response in young men given diets devoid of single essential amino acids, 1147.
— amino acids of young rats, effect of level and proportion of methionine and cystine on, 995.
Plasma components of KK mice, abnormalities due to magnesium deficiency prevented by feeding fluoride, 419.
— free amino acids in adult cockerels, effect of dietary lysine level on, 603.
— glucose concentration in ponies, effect of diet on, 879.
— and heart lipoproteins, rat, incorporation and distribution of dietary eloidate in the major lipid classes of, 783.
— insulin in ponies, correlation with glucose entry and oxidation rates, 879.
PLEASANTS, J. R. See Reddy, B. S., 101.
POLLARD, M. See Reddy, B. S., 299.
POLLOCK, S. H. See Brown, J. H., 1413.
Polysaccharide requirements of the Angumois grain moth, *Sitotroga cerealella* (Oliv.), 187.
Polysome patterns, hepatic, in rat; effect of dietary protein and feeding schedule on, 639.
POND, W. G. See Chow, K.-W., 1513.
POND, W. G. See Forsyth, D. M., 1623.
Pony, effect of diet on glucose entry and oxidation rates in, 879.

POPE, A. L. See Rotruck, J. T., 689.
Pregnancy in rat, effect of zinc deprivation from day 12, 15 or 18 of gestation on, 343.
Premature rats, growth and exploratory behavior, 793.
PRIOR, R. L., J. A. MILNER AND W. J. VISEK. Carbohydrate and amino acid metabolism in lambs fed purified diets containing urea or isolated soy protein, 1223.
Proceedings American Institute of Nutrition (*See* American Institute of Nutrition).
Progeny dietary calcium and fluoride interactions, effects in utero and on, 1639.
Propionic acid and 1,3-butanediol, effect on blood ketones, lipids and metal ions in rats, 1001.
Protein absorption and digestion in the chick with intestinal damage by protozoan parasitic infection, 1217.
— — calorie malnutrition, experimental: rapid induction of protein depletion signs in early-weaned rats, 1357.
— deficiency and carbohydrate tolerance of the infant squirrel monkey, 1519.
— — and excess L-histidine, effect on active transport of L-histidine by isolated rat small intestine, 359.
— —, influence on 19S antibody-forming cells in rats and mice, 841.
— — of male weanling rats, effect on the kinetics of hepatic microsomal enzyme activity, 53.
— — in rhesus monkey, study of the phagocytic function of the reticuloendothelial system using ^{32}P-labeled *E. coli*, 1233.
— depletion signs in early-weaned rats induced by experimental protein–calorie malnutrition, 1357.
— deprivation and starvation, effect on DNA synthesis in resting and regenerating rat liver, 507.
—, dietary, effect of level on calcium retention in the adult human male, 1297.
—, —, and feeding schedule; effect on hepatic polysome patterns in rat, 639.
—, —, influence on rat skeleton muscle growth, 37.
—, —; quality of, measured by in vitro protein synthesis in rat skeletal muscle ribosomes, 1555.
—, —, and utilization of carotene or retinyl acetate in rats, 1579.
—, different levels of; cholesterol and fatty acid synthesis in chicks fed, 349.
—; effect of cold on liver lipids of rats at various levels of, 401.
— -high and carbohydrate-high diets fed to rats, effects of dietary calcium and magnesium depletion on renal glucose-6-phosphatase, 1615.
— intake, effect on amino acid transport and adenosine 3′,5′-monophosphate content in rat liver, 409.
— level or lipid source and vitamin E, interaction with serum cholesterol level in rat, 729.
— — and methionine supplementation, effect on several metabolic responses in turkey poults, 681.
— metabolism in rats fed protein-free diet, effect of dietary carbohydrate and fat, 283.
— -, net utilization; amino acids in rat carcass under conditions of determination of, 61.
— nutritional value of opaque-2 corn grain for human adults, 757.
— requirements of adult man: nitrogen balances with four levels of nitrogen from rice, milk and wheat, 1647.
— — of man: variations in obligatory urinary and fecal nitrogen losses in young men, 1595.
— restriction, effect on competitive absorption of neutral L-amino acids from the avian small intestine, 1563.
— supplement from ocean Hake fish and fermented soybean (tempeh), tissue antioxidant effect in rats, 181.
— synthesis in rat skeletal muscle ribosomes, measured in vitro, as an indicator of dietary protein quality, 1555.
—, urea levels and diethylstilbestrol for growing steers fed purified diets, 479.
Pyridoxine deficiency in chicks, pathology of, 1259.
Pyrrolase induction in the conversion of D-tryptophan to D-kynurenine and other metabolites in rat, 1331.
Pyruvate and lactate in human blood and saliva in response to different carbohydrates, 661.

Q

Quail, Japanese, fed β-apo-carotenals, forms of vitamin A and of carotenoids in tissues, blood serum and egg yolks of, 1437.
—, Japanese, mature, choline deficiency and synthesis of choline from precursors in, 749.

R

Rabbit aorta, divalent cation uptakes by, interaction with phospholipids, 673.
— fed cholesterol; fetal growth and placental permeability of, 1681.
RAMAKRISHNAN, R. See Nalder, B. N., 535.
RAMALINGASWAMI, V. See Mathur, M., 841.
RAMALINGASWAMI, V. See Ratnakar, K. S., 1233.
RAMBAUT, P. C. See Smith, E. B., 815, 825.
RAND, W. M. See Huang, P. C., 1605.
RAND, W. M. See Scrimshaw, N. S., 1595.
RATNAKAR, K. S., M. MATHUR, V. RAMALINGASWAMI AND M. G. DEO. Phagocytic function of reticuloendothelial system in protein deficiency — a study in rhesus monkeys using ^{32}P-labeled *E. coli*, 1233.
REDDY, B. S., J. R. PLEASANTS AND B. S. WOSTMANN. Effect of intestinal microflora on iron and zinc metabolism, and on activities of metalloenzymes in rats, 101.
REDDY, B. S., AND M. POLLARD. Effect on intestinal microflora on age-associated changes in hepatic xanthine oxidase and in bone mineral composition in rats, 299.
Redox and phosphorylation states and liver metabolites of rats fed diets containing 1,3-butanediol and DL-carnitine, 45.
Reducing equivalent generation, tissue sites and carbon source for fatty acid synthesis in ruminant; in vitro study of, 609.
REINA, J. C. See Forbes, G. B., 647.
REISER, R., AND Z. SIDELMAN. Control of serum cholesterol homeostasis by cholesterol in the milk of the suckling rat, 1009.
REMINGTON, M. See Zilversmit, D. B., 1681.
Repletion after protein, mineral or vitamin depletion, effect on lipid content of rat liver, 631.
Reproduction of mature Japanese quail, effect of choline deficiency and choline synthesis from precursors on, 749.
— in the rat, zinc-DDT interrelationships in growth and, 523.

Reticuloendothelial system of protein-deficient rhesus monkey, study of the phagocytic function using ^{32}P-labeled *E. coli*, 1233.
Retinaldehyde stimulation of β-carotene utilization by the rat at different environmental temperatures, 1017.
Retinyl acetate utilization by the rat compared with β-carotene at different environmental temperatures, 1017.
Rhizopus oligosporus, release of bound inhibitors in soybeans by, 1495.
Riboflavin deficiency, relation to corticosteroid metabolism and red cell hypoplasia in baboons, 571.
— deficiency in *Tetrahymena pyriformis*, 1209.
— and glutathione reductase in rat liver with experimental deficiency of thiamin and riboflavin, 443.
—, thiamin, pantothenic acid and niacin deficiencies in the chick, pathology of, 1269.
Richard, K., and C. Elson. Studies on riboflavin deficiency in *Tetrahymena pyriformis*, 1209.
Richards, P., C. L. Brown and S. M. Lowe. Synthesis of tryptophan from 3-indolepyruvic acid by a healthy woman, 1547.
Rivers, J. M. See Kassouny, M. E., 797.
RNA synthesis in chick liver, effect of amino acids on, 987.
Roberts, D. M. See Weimer, H. E., 873.
Robin, P. See Girard-Globa, A., 209.
Rodriguez, M. S., and M. I. Irwin. Monograph: a conspectus of research on vitamin A requirements of man, 909.
Roe, D. A. See Martinez, O. B., 365.
Rogers, Q. R. See Pant, K. C., 117, 131.
Rogers, Q. R. See Symmons, R. A., 639.
Rogler, J. C., and H. E. Parker. Effects of excess calcium on a fluoride-magnesium interrelationship in chicks, 1699.
Roland, D. A., Sr., and H. M. Edwards, Jr. Performance of laying hens fed carbohydrate-free diets, 229.
Romsos, D. R. See Allee, G. L., 1115.
Rotruck, J. T., A. L. Pope, H. E. Ganther and W. G. Hoekstra. Prevention of oxidative damage to rat erythrocytes by dietary selenium, 689.
Roughage to concentrate ratio, and level of feed intake; effect on ovine ruminal vitamin B_{12} production, 1341.
Rucker, R. B., and W. Goettlich-Riemann. Isolation and properties of soluble elastin from copper-deficient chicks, 563.
Ruminal synthesis of vitamin B_{12} in sheep, effect of ratio of roughage to concentrate and level of feed intake on, 1341.
Ruminant(s) fed or fasted, palmitic acid as a source of endogenous acetate and β-hydroxybutyrate in, 1401.
—, lipogenesis in: in vitro study of tissue sites, carbon source and reducing equivalent generation for fatty acid synthesis, 609.
—, lipogenesis in: in vivo site of fatty acid synthesis in sheep, 617.

S

Saccharopine, formation of in the degradation of lysine in chicks, 583.
Sahagian, B. M., and S. C. Spraragen. Divalent cation uptakes by rabbit aorta — interaction with phospholipids, 673.
Saliva and blood, human; pyruvate and lactate content in response to different carbohydrates, 661.
Sandrock, F. W. See Kornegay, E. T., 1471.
Sapia, O. See Alling, C., 773.
Sass, N. L. See Tomichek, R. C., 313.
Saunders, S. J. See Kelman, L., 1045.
Savage, J. E. See O'Dell, B. L., 653.
Savage, J. E. See Stutz, M. W., 449.
Scaief, C. C. III. See Burk, R. F., 1049.
Schemmel, R., O. Mickelsen and K. Motawi. Conversion of dietary to body energy in rats as affected by strain, sex and ration, 1187.
Schryver, H. F., H. F. Hintz, P. H. Craig D. E. Hogue and J. E. Lowe. Site of phosphorus absorption from the intestine of the horse, 143.
Schulert, A. R. See Siami, G., 857.
Schultz, A. See Lindall, A. W., 515.
Schweigert, B. S. See Kirk, J. R., 699.
Scott, H. M. See Allen, N. K., 171.
Scott, H. M. See Fisher, H., 1551.
Scott, H. M. See Velu, J. G., 741.
Scott, M. L. See Blair, R., 1541.
Scott, M. L. See Gries, C. L., 1259, 1269, 1287.
Scott, M. L. See Hull, S. J., 1367.
Scrimshaw, N. S., M. A. Hussein, E. Murray, W. M. Rand and V. R. Young. Protein requirements of man: variations in obligatory urinary and fecal nitrogen losses in young men, 1595.
Scrimshaw, N. S. See Özalp, I., 1147.
Scrimshaw, N. S. See Young, V.R., 1159.
Searcey, M. T., and D. A. Arata. A comparison of the metabolism of geometrical isomers of ^{14}C-Δ^9-octadecenoic acid in threonine-imbalanced rats, 1421.
Searcey, M. T., and D. A. Arata. Lipotropic effect of elaidinization of dietary fat in threonine-imbalanced weanling rats, 1429.
Seely, R. J. See Burk, R. F., 1049.
Selenium deficiency in chick, pathology of, 1287.
— — in the rat, its possible correlation with the mixed function oxidase enzyme system, 857.
— -deficient lambs and rats, free plasma amino acids in, 435.
—, dietary, prevention of oxidative damage to rat erythrocytes by, 689.
—, — or injected; effect on whole-body retention, route of excretion, and tissue retention of $^{75}SeO_3^{2-}$ in rat, 1049.
— and vitamin E, stabilizing effect on rat liver lysosomes in vivo as indicated by thermal labilization of isolated lysosomes, 1413.
Self-starvation in the rat, effect of diet on, 1543.
Serine and methionine excess in diet, long-term adaptation of weanling rats to, 209.
Seromucoid fraction of serum, response to an inflammatory stimulus in fasted rats, 873.
Serum, brain, liver and muscle of 21-day-old rats, effect of maternal essential fatty acid supply on fatty acid composition of, 773.
Sex difference in serum cholesterol in adult rats in response to cholesterol level in milk fed to sucklings, 1009.
Shannon, B. M., J. M. Howe and H. E. Clark. Interrelationships between dietary methionine and cystine as reflected by growth, certain hepatic enzymes and liver composition of weanling rats, 557.
Sharada, D. See Bamji, M. S., 443.

Sheep, effect of ratio of roughage to concentrate and level of feed intake on ruminal vitamin B_{12} production, 1341.
—, quantitative studies on amino acid absorption in, 495.
—, in vivo fatty acid synthesis in liver and adipose tissue, 617.
SHEERIN, H. E., AND F. H. BIRD. Studies on the competitive absorption of neutral L-amino acids from the avian small intestine, 1563.
SIAMI, G., A. R. SCHULERT AND R. A. NEAL. A possible role for the mixed function oxidase enzyme system in the requirement for selenium in the rat, 857.
SIDELMAN, Z. See Reiser, R., 1009.
SIE, T.-L. See Draper, H. H., 1133.
SINCLAIR, A. J. See Crawford, M. A., 1315.
SINNHUBER, R. O. See Castell, J. D., 77, 87, 93.
Sitotroga cerealella (Oliv.), see Moth, 187.
SLYTER, L. L. See Oltjen, R. R., 479.
SMITH, E. B., P. C. RAMBAUT, A. E. HARPER, C. S. HUBER AND M. C. SMITH, JR. Effect of alteration of the light-darkness cycle on amino acid utilization in the adult rat, 825.
SMITH, E. B., P. C. RAMBAUT, A. E. HARPER, C. S. HUBER AND M. C. SMITH, JR. Effect of alteration of the light-darkness cycle on lactalbumin utilization in the adult rat, 815.
SMITH, J. C., JR., E. G. MCDANIEL, L. D. MCBEAN, F. S. DOFT AND J. A. HALSTED. Effect of microorganisms upon zinc metabolism using germfree and conventional rats, 711.
SMITH, J. E., AND R. BORCHERS. Environmental temperature and the utilization of β-carotene by the rat, 1017.
SMITH, M. C., JR. See Smith, E. B., 815, 825.
SNOOK, J. T. See Macleod, E. P., 469.
Soybean, fermented (tempeh) and ocean Hake fish as protein sources in rats, tissue antioxidant effect of, 181.
— meal, raw or heated; free amino acid pattern of intestinal contents of chicks fed, 1377.
— protein, unidentified growth factor required for optimum growth of Coturnix quail, 1541.
— release of bound trypsin inhibitors by *Rhizopus oligosporus*, 1495.
Spies, Tom Douglas, biography of, 1395.
SPARAGEN, S. C. See Sahagian, B. M., 673.
Starvation and refeeding effects on the periodicity of tryptophan and tyrosine metabolism in mice, 597.
— and protein deprivation, effect on DNA synthesis in resting and regenerated rat liver, 507.
STEAD, R. H., AND J. F. BROCK. Experimental protein-calorie malnutrition: rapid induction of protein depletion signs in early-weaned rats, 1357.
Steer, growing, fed purified diets: effect of urea levels, protein and diethylstilbestrol, 479.
STICKNEY, R. R., AND J. W. ANDREWS. Effects of dietary lipids on growth, food conversion, lipid and fatty acid composition of channel catfish, 249.
STILLWAY, L. W., A. C. WIESE AND C. F. PETERSEN. Selection of chicks to minimize variation in growth studies, 205.
STINE, C. M. See Kirk, J. R., 699.
STIRPE, F. See Montecuccoli, G., 507.
STOREY, R. S. See Lang, C. A., 1057.
Strontium, iron and lead, gastrointestinal absorption of in the rat, effect of age on, 647.
STUTZ, M. W., J. E. SAVAGE AND B. L. O'DELL. Cation-anion balance in relation to arginine metabolism in the chick, 449.
Subcellular fractions from liver of control and vitamin A-deficient rats, apparent turnover of phospholipids in, 1465.
Sucrose, dietary, effect on fatty acid synthesis in adipose tissue and liver of rat, 337.
Sulfate and glucuronide conjugation in indole-fed rats, interrelationships of, 365.
—, role of vitamins in taurine synthesis by the chick from, 313.
Sulfur, inorganic, methionine, cystine and choline; effect of different levels and proportions on growth and body composition of young rats, 219.
Sulfur-35 metabolism in zinc-deficient chick bone, effect of histidine, histamine, and aspirin on, 529.
SUMMER, G. K. See Switzer, B. R., 721.
SUN, G. H. Y. See Konishi, F., 793.
SUNDE, M. L. See Maruyama, K., 1441.
SUNDERMAN, F. W., JR., S. NOMOTO, R. MORANG, M. W. NECHAY, C. N. BURKE AND S. W. NIELSEN. Nickel deprivation in chicks, 259.
SUTTON, A. L., AND J. M. ELLIOT. Effect of ratio of roughage to concentrate and level of feed intake on ovine ruminal vitamin B_{12} production, 1341.
SUZUKI, H., AND H. FUWA. Comparison of effects of dietary calcium and magnesium depletion on renal glucose-6-phosphatase activity of rats fed high protein and high carbohydrate diets, 1615.
SVENNERHOLM, L. See Alling, C., 773.
Swine, adult, effects of dietary calcium and fluoride interactions on bone characteristics, calcium binding protein and histology, 1623.
—, dietary calcium and fluoride interactions: in utero and neonatal effects, 1639.
—, fungal-treated cottonseed meal for, 1471.
SWITZER, B. R., AND G. K. SUMMER. Collagen synthesis in human skin fibroblasts: effect of ascorbate, α-ketoglutarate and ferrous ion on proline hydroxylation, 721.
SYMMONS, R. A., E. J. MAGUIRE AND Q. R. ROGERS. Effect of dietary protein and feeding schedule on hepatic polysome patterns in the rat, 639.

T

TAMAI, K. T. See Williams, M. A., 847.
TANAKA, Y., H. FRANK, AND H. F. DELUCA. Role of 1,25-Dihydroxycholecalciferol in calcification of bone and maintenance of serum calcium concentration in the rat, 1569.
TASAKI, I. See Ohno, T., 603.
Taurine and isethionic acid: distribution and interconversion in the rat, 805.
— synthesis from sulfate by chick, role of vitamins in, 313.
TEEKELL, R. A. See Herbert, J. A., 987.
Tempeh (fermented soybean) and ocean Hake fish as protein sources in rats, tissue antioxidant effect of, 181.
Temperature, environmental, and the utilization of β-carotene by the rat, 1017.
Tetrahymena pyriformis, studies on riboflavin deficiency in, 1209.
TEWS, J. K., N. A. WOODCOCK AND A. E. HARPER. Effect of protein intake on amino acid transport

and adenosine 3′,5′-monophosphate content in rat liver, 409.
TEWS, J. K. See Lee, S. C., 319.
THERRIAULT, D. G., AND M. A. MEHLMAN. Influence of cold on liver lipids of rats at different levels of dietary protein, 401.
Thiamin, riboflavin, pantothenic acid and niacin deficiencies in the chick, pathology of, 1269.
Thoracic duct cannulated rats, rate and extent of absorption of lymph fatty acids from polyol esters, 1177.
Threonine-imbalanced rats, comparison of the metabolism of geometrical isomers of octadecenoic acid in, 1421.
— -imbalanced weanling rats, lipotropic effect of elaidinization of dietary fat on, 1429.
Thyroid tissue of guinea pig, in vitro uptake and organification of ^{131}I after vitamin C depletion, 797.
Thyroidectomy of dog, effect of on serum lipoproteins at different degrees of unsaturation of dietary fat, 515.
TING, K., AND S. L. BALLOUN. Effect of protein level and methionine supplementation on several metabolic responses in turkey poults, 681.
TOBIN, R. B., M. A. MEHLMAN AND M. PARKER. Effect of 1,3-butanediol and propionic acid on blood ketones, lipids and metal ions in rats, 1001.
TOBIN, R. B. See Mehlman, M. S., 543.
TOMICHEK, R. C., N. L. SASS AND W. G. MARTIN. Role of vitamins in taurine synthesis from sulfate by the chick, 313.
TONTISIRIN, K. See Özalp, I., 1147.
TONTISIRIN, K. See Young, V. R., 1159.
Trace metal uptake by rabbit aorta, interaction with phospholipids, 673.
Transport of neutral L-amino acids in the chicken gut, competition for, 1563.
TRAVIS, S., M. M. MATHIAS AND J. DUPONT. Effect of biotin deficiency on the catabolism of linoleate in the rat, 767.
Triiodothyronine stimulation of β-carotene utilization by the rat at different environmental temperatures, 1017.
Trout, rainbow, essential fatty acids in the diet of: growth, feed conversion and some gross deficiency symptoms, 77.
—, —, essential fatty acids in the diet of: lipid metabolism and fatty acid composition, 93.
—, —, physiological symptoms of essential fatty acid deficiency, 87.
Trypsin inhibitors bound, in soybeans; release of by *Rhizopus oligosphorus*, 1495.
—, soybean and egg-white, fed with different levels of nitrogen; comparison of pancreatic charges induced in rats by, 469.
Tryptophan-imbalanced diets fed to rats with or without niacin; growth and food intake, 117.
— — - with or without niacin, food selections studies of rats fed, 131.
— metabolism in cattle, effect of high tryptophan doses and two experimental rations on, 1655.
— synthesis from 3-indolepyruvic acid by a healthy young woman, 1547.
— and tyrosine metabolism in mice, effects of starvation and refeeding on the periodicity of, 597.
D-Tryptophan pyrrolase activity in the liver and the intestine of rat, 1351.
TSAI, A. C., AND I. A. DYER. Effects of dietary cholesterol on the activity of some carbohydrate metabolism enzymes in the liver of rats, 1039.
TURK, D. E. Protozoan parasitic infections of the chick intestine and protein digestion and absorption, 1217.
Turkey poult, effect of protein level and methionine supplementation on several metabolic responses in, 681.
— poult, relationship of biotin and ascorbic acid in, 1667.
Tyrosine and tryptophan metabolism in mice, effects of starvation and refeeding on the periodicity of, 597.

U

Urea or isolated soy protein in purified diets fed lambs, carbohydrate and amino acid metabolism, 1223.
— levels, protein and diethylstilbestrol for growing steers fed purified diets, 479.
Urine calcium and calcium balance in the adult human male, effect of protein level on, 1297.
— of cattle, excretion of tryptophan metabolites in, effects of high tryptophan doses on, 1655.

V

Valine in plasma of young men: response curve and requirements, 1159.
VAN CAMPEN, D. Effect of histidine and ascorbic acid on the absorption and retention of ^{59}Fe by iron-depleted rats, 165.
VAN MIDDELEM, C. H. See Feaster, J. P., 523.
VEECH, R. L. See Mehlman, M. A., 45.
VELU, J. G., H. M. SCOTT AND D. H. BAKER. Body composition and nutrient utilization of chicks fed amino acid diets containing graded amounts of either isoleucine or lysine, 741.
VELU, J. G. See Fisher, H., 1551.
VERJEE, Z. H. M. See Foy, H., 571.
VESPA, J. B. See Wang, H. L., 1495.
VISEK, W. J. See Prior, R. L., 1223.
Vitamin deficiencies, role of in taurine synthesis from sulfate by chick, 313.
Vitamin A acute deficiency of in the rat; cerebrospinal fluid pressure, growth and hematology in relation to retinol status, 1585.
— carotene or retinyl acetate utilization in rats as related to dietary protein, 1579.
— deficiency and urinary calcium excretion in rats, 1255.
— -deficient rats, apparent turnover of subcellular phospholipids in the liver of control and, 1465.
— forms of, and of carotenoids in tissues, blood serum and egg yolks from *Coturnix coturnix Japonica* fed β-apocarotenals, 1437.
— requirements of man, conspectus of research, 909.
— utilization by the rat as a function of environmental temperature, 1217.
Vitamin B_6 deficiency, effect on cerebral lipids and amino acids in the suckling rat, 291.
— -deficient rat, hydroxylysine metabolism in, 195.
—, effect on the utilization of monosodium glutamate by rats, 835.
Vitamin B_{12} binding by β-lactoglobulin and associated peptides, effects of pH and electrodialysis on, 699.

— -deficient germfree and conventional rats, excretion of, 17.
— synthesis in ovine rumen, effect of ratio of roughage to concentrate and level of feed intake on, 1341.
Vitamin C depletion and in vitro uptake and organification of ^{131}I by guinea pig thyroid tissue, 797.
Vitamin D_3 and 25-hydroxycholecalciferol metabolism in phosphorus-deprived rats, 269.
Vitamin D and its metabolites, problems relating to the definition of an International Unit for, 1243.
— metabolite, 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol, biological activity of in chicken and rat, 1709.
Vitamin E and protein level or lipid source interaction with serum cholesterol in rat, 729.
— and selenium in the prevention of oxidative damage to rat erythrocytes, 689.
— —, stabilizing effect on rat liver lysosomes in vivo as indicated by thermal labilization of isolated lysosomes, 1413.
Vitamin K activity and metabolism of *cis* phylloquinone in rats, 625.
— from human liver, characterization of, 331.
VOLPENHEIN, R. A. See Mattson, F. H., 1177.
VON DER DECKEN, A., AND P. T. OMSTEDT. Dietary protein quality measured by in vitro protein synthesis in rat skeletal muscle ribosomes, 1555.

W

WALES, J. H. See Castell, J. D., 77, 87.
WALKER, R. M. AND H. M. LINKSWILER. Calcium retention in the adult human male as affected by protein intake, 1297.
WALSH, R. J. See Hunt, R. D., 975.
WANG, H. L., J. B. VESPA AND C. W. HESSELTINE. Release of bound trypsin inhibitors in soybeans by *Rhizopus oligosporus*, 1495.
WANG, S., AND M. C. NESHEIM. Degradation of lysine in chicks, 583.
WAPNIR, R. A. See Lifshitz, F., 1303.
WASSERMAN, R. H. See Forsyth, D. M., 1623.
WATTS, A. B. See Herbert, J. A., 987.
Weight variation in chicks minimized for growth studies, 205.
WEIMER, H. E., D. M. ROBERTS AND J. C. COMB. The α-macrofetoprotein response to an inflammatory stimulus in fasted rats, 873.
WEN, C.-P. AND STANLEY N. GERSHOFF. Effects of dietary vitamin B_6 on the utilization of monosodium glutamate by rats, 835.
WESWIG, P. H. See Whanger, P. D., 435.
WHANGER, P. D., N. D. PEDERSEN, D. H. ELLIOT, P. H. WESWIG AND O. H. MUTH. Free plasma amino acids in selenium-deficient lambs and rats, 435.
White fat of neonatal rat, concentration of dietary linoleic acid in, 109.
WHITNEY, E. N., W. D. WOODWARD AND J. R. FISHER. Dietary effects on development of pancreatic xanthine dehydrogenase in the newly hatched chick, 1347.
Whole tissue analysis of fatty acids, limitation in defining linolenic acid deficiency, 1315.
WICHT, S. See Kelman, L., 1045.
WIESZ, A. C. See Stillway, L. W., 205.
WILEY, J. H. See Chevalier, M. M., 337.
WILLETT, C. J. See Hiles, R. A., 195.
WILLIAMS, M. A., K. T. TAMAI, I. HINCENBERGS AND D. J. MCINTOSH. Hydrogenated coconut oil and tissue fatty acids in EFA-depleted and EFA-supplemented rats, 847.
WILSON, R. L. See Oltjen, R. R., 479.
WILSON, S. See Barboriak, J. J., 1543.
Woman, healthy young, synthesis of tryptophan from 3-indolepyruvic acid by, 1547.
WONG, R. G. See Norman, A. W., 1709.
WOODCOCK, N. A. See Tews, J. K., 409.
WOODWARD, W. D. See Whitney, E. N., 1347.
WOOSLEY, R. L. See Hsu, J. M., 1181.
WOSTMANN, B. S. See Reddy, B. S., 101.
WRIGHT, L. D. See Lee, H.-M., 1453.

X

Xanthine dehydrogenase, pancreatic, in newly hatched chick, dietary effects on development of, 1347.
Xanthine oxidase, hepatic, and bone mineral composition in rats, effect of intestinal microflora on age-associated changes in, 299.

Y

YANG, J. N. Y., AND J. R. CARLSON. Effects of high tryptophan doses and two experimental rations on the excretion of urinary tryptophan metabolites in cattle, 1655.
YASUMOTO, K. See Nakamura, Y., 359.
YEH, S. C., AND G. A. LEVEILLE. Cholesterol and fatty acid synthesis in chicks fed different levels of protein, 349.
YEH, Y.-Y. See Leveille, G. A., 733.
YOSHIDA, A. See Kiriyama, S., 1689.
YOUNG, A. W. See Boling, J. A., 1247.
YOUNG, R. J. See Blair, R., 1529.
YOUNG, V. R., K. TONTISIRIN, I. ÖZALP, F. LAKSHMANAN AND N. S. SCRIMSHAW. Plasma amino acid response curve and amino acid requirements in young men: valine and lysine, 1159.
YOUNG, V. R. See Özalp, I., 1147.
YOUNG, V. R. See Scrimshaw, N. S., 1595.
YUN, I. See Chen, L. H., 181.

Z

ZILE, M., H. F. DELUCA AND H. AHRENS. Vitamin A deficiency and urinary calcium excretion in rats, 1255.
ZILVERSMIT, D. B., M. REMINGTON AND L. B. HUGHES. Fetal growth and placental permeability in rabbits fed cholesterol, 1681.
Zinc–DDT interrelationships in growth and reproduction in the rat, 523.
— deficiency and metabolism of L-methionine-^{35}S in rats, 1181.
— — -deficient rats, glucose tolerance in, 1079.
— — - sesame meal diets, effect of histidine on tibia alkaline phosphatase of chicks fed, 1323.
— deprivation from day 12, 15, or 18 of gestation, effect on parturition in rat, 343.
—, evaluation of availability in foodstuffs of plant and animal origin, 653.

— and iron metabolism and activities of metalloenzymes in germfree rats, 101.
— metabolism; effect of histidine, histamine, and aspirin on sulfur-35 metabolism in zinc-deficient chick bone, 529.
— — in germfree and conventional rats, effect of microorganisms on, 711.
— sulfur interaction, effect of histidine, histamine, and aspirin on sulfur-35 metabolism in zinc-deficient chick bone, 529.